Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single [illegible] 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. [illegible] to all others rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State, at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

[illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 520 Washington Street, San Francisco.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-stairs,)
Residence [illegible] street,
[illegible] Bond C[illegible] dawtf

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
[illegible] Georgia Augusta University, in [illegible], Germany.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—69 FIRST STREET, [illegible] Oro Fino Theater, Portland, Oregon.
ap2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
[illegible] MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL [illegible] at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] Public Square.
[illegible] enables him to treat successfully [illegible] to the climate.
[illegible] 1864. dtf

MARY A. THOMSON,
[illegible] AND ACCOUCHEUR.
[illegible] OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon [illegible] the Public Square.
[illegible] any part of the City.
[illegible] given on the use of [illegible] Agent. jan13dtf

Law Cards.

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
[illegible] Front and Washington streets,
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
m[illegible]

[illegible] C. B. UPTON.
GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law!
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First [illegible] Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible] Portland, and give particular attention to [illegible]. feb1dtf

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney & Counselor-at-Law
[illegible] and Solicitor,
[illegible]
[illegible] in State and United States Courts.
[illegible] Front St., Portland, Oregon, opposite [illegible]. fe24dtf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] D. W. LICHTENTHALER.
[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LA GRANDE, OREGON.
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible] in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly [illegible]. oc2[illegible]dtf

[illegible] E. W. [illegible], Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
[illegible] Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland [illegible] attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtflp

J. J. HOFFMAN,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
[illegible] and 10, Carter's Building, cor. Alder and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon. dawtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
84 SOUTH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
[illegible] BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR [illegible] Sale of Exports.
[illegible] Consignments respectfully solicited.
[illegible] Rate of Commission, 5 per cent.
[illegible] of Duty for Oregon.
[illegible] Messrs. MCCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Portland, Oregon. ap30dtf

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
[illegible] 161 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
Refer to [illegible] Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., [illegible] & Co., Portland; R. H. Wade, Esq., Salem; [illegible] Dalles. fe26dly

Victoria.

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT!
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
u2[illegible]tf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
LATE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, [illegible], has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those [illegible] of the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every unmarried and Married man should read and [illegible] these important Lectures for the good of himself and [illegible].
By [illegible] the Proprietor of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories.
ap26dlylp

Notice.
OFFICE OF THE OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R. Co., Portland, Oregon, April 8, 1870.
MR. H. THIELSEN HAS BEEN APPOINTED Chief Engineer and Superintendent of the Oregon [illegible] R. R. Co.
All [illegible] and parties having business to transact [illegible] the construction and operation [illegible] will hereafter apply to him, as the [illegible] charge the [illegible].
BEN HOLLADAY, President.

Stoves & Tinware.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jan1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

Business Cards.

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR,)
CITY SURVEYOR.
Surveys of all kinds in the city or at a distance. Maps made, and field notes and descriptions furnished.
OFFICE—Room next the Council Chamber, Portland, Oregon. fe26dawtf

H. M'DONALD,
ARCHITECT.
VAUGHN'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets,
OFFICE—In Third Story—Rooms formerly occupied by Chas. Talbot. mr22d6m

E. J. RHYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor. Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line, and [illegible] guarantees satisfaction. ja19 d3m

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
j6 tf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
aug23 d1m

Life Insurance.

THE WASHINGTON
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED..........1860.
POLICIES EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION.
Cash Assets, over..........$2,250,000
SECURELY INVESTED.
Over 12,000 Members.
PURELY MUTUAL!
Dividends paid one year from date of Policy
All Policies and Dividends Non-Forfeitable.
Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868
THIS COMPANY POSSESSES A COMBINATION of desirable features which no other organization can claim. Its growth has been steady. Its success marked. Its system of business is *preeminently adapted to benefit the holders of its Policies*.
M'KENNEY & LINDERMAN,
General Agents, 131 Montgomery street, San Francisco, Directly opposite Occidental Hotel.

W. WHITWELL,
GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES
PORTLAND, OREGON.
d21dlylp

CHOICE AND BEAUTIFUL GOODS!
AT THE
EPISCOPAL DEPOSITORY,
(HARRIS & HOLMAN'S,)
JUST RECEIVED: A CHOICE LOT OF ELEGANT English Bibles; Prayer Books, with additional Hymns; Beautiful Illuminated Reward and Gift Cards, Texts, etc.
Hymns, ancient and modern; the Book of Common Praise, and Goodrich's Sunday School Hymn and Tune Book. With many other rare and beautiful Books.
ap11 1m

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to
J. T. DREW.
Counselor-at-Law, Solicitor before the Court of Claims, &c
478 Street, Washington, D. C. jan3dtf

River Steamers.

NOTICE.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted), AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M. AND 2 O'CLOCK P. M. FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY,
AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27, 1869. n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
REDUCTION OF RATES!
To take effect March 12th, 1870.
THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES:

	Per Ton—1st Class.	2d Class.	3d Class
Portland to Dalles	$15 00	$12 00	$10 00
" " Umatilla	25 00	20 00	16 00
" " Wallula	30 00	25 00	20 00
" " Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 00

Circulars enumerating the different Articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company.
The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO. will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Southern Idaho, at the following rates:

1st Class, per ton	$30 50
2d Class, " "	35 50
3d Class, " "	30 50

PASSAGE:

Portland to Dalles	$ 5 00
" " Umatilla	10 00
" " Wallula	12 00
" " Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U. S. Gold Coin.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
President O. S. N. Co.
Portland, March 12th, 1870. d2m

STR. CARRIE!
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,
At 8 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER; also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.
For Freight or Passage apply on board.
Portland, November 2, 1869. o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO!
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MAX HEIL,
R. C. SMITH..........MASTER,
WILL MAKE TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings.
Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o'clock.
Leaving Portland every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o'clock.
For Freight or passage apply on board or to S. E. Stone, American Exchange Wharf, foot of Washington street. jen26dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION,
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.
WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire Proof Warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to	La Grande	12	cents per pound.
" "	" Union	13	" "
" "	" Baker City	15	" "
" "	" Eldorado	18	" "
" "	" Boise City	19	" "
" "	" Idaho City	26	" "
" "	" Silver City	27	" "

Until further notice.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
au2dtf

JACKSON WAGONS!
JACKSON WAGONS!
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE I WILL SELL THE Jackson Michigan Wagon, narrow or wide track, at the following rates, viz: 3¼ inch Thimble Skein, $[illegible]; 3½ inch, $135, 3¾ inch, $[illegible]; and 4 inch thimble skein, $145.
Orders from abroad will receive prompt attention.
Buy soon for prices will advance if gold keeps down.
Work done to order at corner of Front and Jefferson streets, Portland, Oregon.
H. H. TUTTLE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.
H. H. TUTTLE—SIR: Understanding Messrs. Knapp, Burrell & Co have published a card or pamphlet with statements about the JACKSON WAGONS which are NOT TRUE, we herewith certify that we have sold the above wagons for the past Fifteen Years and *not one* complaint has ever been made against them. No better TIMBER or WORK can ever be put together than will be found in these wagons. *Twenty years* of continued certificates of their good qualities should satisfy any one. We refer to any and all who have ever used them.
You can WARRANT them for two years (to any purchaser) to stand equal in every respect to the best *Concord-made* wagons.
J. D. ARTHUR & SONS,
ap26dlawlm Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transactions of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
o13dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!
THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on coin deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank, are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received, may be had upon application to the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 8th, 1869. dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..........$1,562,500,
(WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
Portland, September 22, 1869. 93 Front Street. s22dtf

Foundries.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!
First St., bet. Main and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES
MILL MACHINERY of all kinds;
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.;
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je30dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will bring it into use in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. [illegible] Gutta Percha [illegible] to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs [illegible] shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant [illegible] convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style from [illegible] or other vehicle now in use, and [illegible] in all cases. We have come to the conclusion to use this new [illegible]. Concurrence [illegible] the same [illegible]. Consider it far superior to the [illegible] Patent [illegible] fore confirmed the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER	WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. E. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. C. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,

C. A. GODDARD. m[illegible]dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.
TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.—NOTICE IS hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between F. C. Congdon and Peter Moore, under the name of Congdon & Moore, is this 11th day of April, 1870, dissolved by mutual consent.
April 11, 1870. F. C. CONGDON,
ap1[illegible]d1m PETER MOORE.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 28.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Sumner presented the memorial of the National Executive Committee of colored people, asking that the word white be stricken out of the naturalization laws. Edmunds stated that the Judiciary Committee expected to report on the subject in time.

Bills were introduced to incorporate the National Academy of Letters and Arts, for the relief, with certain exceptions, of all persons engaged in the rebellion from disabilities under the 14th amendment, and to revise the [illegible] laws.

The case of Gilbert, sitting member from Florida, was considered and the report of the Judiciary Committee, that he is legally elected, was adopted.

The House bill, limiting the appointment of special agents of the Treasury Department, was reported back without amendment.

On motion of Trumbull, the bill granting right of way to ditch and canal owners over public lands was amended so as to protect the Sutro tunnel franchise in Nevada. Cole offered another amendment, pending which the bill went over.

The bill relative to Circuit Courts of the United States, prohibiting any construction of the act that would require the holding of Circuit Courts where not required by previously existing laws, passed.

The House bill to establish a department of justice was considered and passed.

The majority report in the election case of the Fifth Louisiana District, that the election is illegal and void, was adopted.

The tariff bill was taken up. One or two paragraphs relating to the manufacture of iron were amended by reducing the tax.

Washington News in General.

WASHINGTON, April 27.—Several days ago the Department of State was informed by Minister Sickles and Minister Roberts, that an order was issued by the Spanish Government for the surrender of the steamer *Aspinwall*. Although sufficient time has elapsed, the Cuban authorities have not acted. It is suspected that the Captain-General is restrained by the opposition of the volunteers. Our Government is pressing compliance with the order, which doubtless will soon be accorded.

No doubt a large amount of war material belonging to the Fenians is distributed along the border. Our Government has adopted all means to restrain any possible movement and to prevent a breach of the neutrality laws.

The President has nominated John Pratt for U. S. Marshal for New Mexico.

The report that the Darien canal treaty was rejected by the Columbian Congress is incorrect. It is still pending, but the latest advices say the opposition are known to be in the minority.

CHICAGO April 28.—The *Times'* special says the House Committee on Pacific Railroads have agreed to a bill relating to central branch of the Union Pacific. It provides that the Central branch may continue the road westerly from its present terminus to a connection with the Union Pacific at a point further west than the 100th meridian, west longitude, upon the same terms and provisions as provided by law for the construction of the first hundred miles.

Later from Richmond.

RICHMOND, April 28.—To day all business houses were closed, and the streets filled with funeral cortèges. In those of the dead policemen both sets of police joined, all political feeling being forgotten. Bells tolled all day, and the streets had the appearance of Sunday. About seven thousand people assembled in the Park to hear addresses of condolence from Governor Walker, Judge Orr, Judge Crump, Gov. R. Wise and others. Thos. S. Baldwin, one of the injured, died to-day. Both Houses of the Legislature held an informal meeting and agreed to unite with the citizens in any general funeral procedure. The body of colored Senator Bland was sent home to day, and was followed to the depot by white and colored Senators. Ex Gov. Wells is better to day.

Indian News.

CHEYENNE, W. T., April 28.—Information was received from Fort Fetterman this morning which says that Red Cloud and 300 Sioux are there. Red Cloud and two-fifths of his principal chiefs desire to go to Washington to see the Great Father. They have John Richards with them, a prisoner, and will take him to Washington and deliver him up there, but refuse to give him up at Fort Fetterman.

Further Concerning the Richmond Disaster.

RICHMOND, April 28.—It appears that the larger number of deaths occurred among those standing under the gallery. The scene at the capitol square is indescribable. In several instances wives came upon the bodies of their husbands. One wife was so shocked she can scarcely live through the day; another became insane, and there is little hope of her recovery. Persons who escaped describe the scene as heart rending in the extreme. The wounded and dying were crying, praying and yelling in the most agonizing manner. It is believed that many died from suffocation. Telegrams of sympathy and offers of aid to the afflicted are coming from all parts of the country. A citizen of New York has authorized a gentleman here to draw on him for $1,000. An architect who has made an examination says the girder which gave way was composed of two pieces of wood bolted together, making a combined area of 13 by 20 inches. It was formerly supported by columns, which were removed to improve the appearance of the hall. At a meeting to day it was resolved that May 4th be observed as a day of humiliation, prayer and religious service. The streets to-night are as still as Sunday. Active measures are on foot for the relief of destitute families. The newspaper offices are hung in mourning; the flags of the capitol, custom house, public buildings and vessels in port are at half mast. Railroad trains coming into the city are covered with emblems of mourning. At Fredericksburg business was suspended and the town bells tolled all day. The merchants of the place are arranging to raise funds for the sufferers.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Dispatches from Richmond, up to midnight, detail the appalling calamity and the condition of the wounded. Nelson and Judge Meredith are improving and will recover. Rush Burgess, successor of Gen. Mumford as Internal Revenue Collector, is worse and is suffering agony indescribable. The following members of the Legislature are doing well: Kelly, Hudson, Bell, Mathews, Linenburg and Matthews. Ex Governor Wells is now comfortable.

Resolutions were adopted by all the Constitutional Conventions and forwarded to the Governor, which had a fine effect, showing that the Virginians have friends where they once had enemies.

Large number of funerals took place this morning.

Republican Nominations in New York.

ROCHESTER, April 2[illegible].—The Republican State Convention nominated Henry R. Selden for Chief Justice; Chas. Mason, Chas. Andrews, Chas. F. Folger and Robert S. Hale, for Associate Justices of the Court of Appeals. Among the delegates is one colored man. Resolutions declaring confidence in the Administration were passed.

Confirmations.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—The Senate has confirmed the nomination of John L. Stevens as Minister [illegible] Consul General at [illegible] Consul General [illegible].

[illegible]

City Matters.

HAVANA, April 2[illegible].—[illegible] have delivered over [illegible]. The captain refuses to [illegible] an indemnity [illegible] every day's detention. [illegible] the United States at last [illegible] the American flag.

New York News.

NEW YORK, April 2[illegible].—Among the appropriations authorized by the new tax levy [illegible] for increased supply [illegible], $[illegible] for [illegible] Hospital; $600,000 for the new court [illegible] job; $300,000 for new docks; $1,000 for [illegible] Fever Hospital. The Mayor and [illegible] are to fix the salaries of Civil Justices. The city is to have a new college.

Commodore Vanderbilt, Alderman Barker and several others were arrested for fast driving yesterday and taken to [illegible] station house. After two hours detention they were released.

NEW YORK, April 28.—A meeting of the property owners, representing over $100,000,000, today denounced the Arcade railroad, and called on the Governor to veto the bill. They resolved in case the bill became a law to contest the matter in the courts.

Miscellaneous.

BOSTON, April 28.—An attempt was made this morning to throw a train from the track of the Hartford and Erie Railroad near Franklin, Mass. The sleepers placed across the track were removed by Mr Connery, who was fired upon by three men in ambush, one bullet passing through his hat.

BALTIMORE, April 29.—Work has been commenced on the great tunnel of the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad, in the northwestern section of this city.

BY THE CABLES.

PARIS, April 28.—The police authorities are making great preparations to insure good order during the period for taking and counting and declaring the vote on Plebiscitum. Thiers has issued an address to his constituents counselling them to vote "No," or abstain from voting. All legitimist journals pronounce for a negative vote or none. Several French Bishops have sent from Rome a request that Priests in their Dioceses be permitted to vote on Plebiscitum. The *Gazette de France* contains communications from several American Bishops disagreeing with the recent letter by the Bishop of Baltimore on the question of declaring Papal Infallibility.

PARIS, April 28.—The bullion in the Bank of France has increased eight and a half millions of francs in the past week.

LONDON, April 28.—The bullion in the Bank of England has increased £500,000 during the past week.

MADRID, April 28.—Several journals of this city to-day deny the statement published by *Epoca* on Tuesday, concerning the candidature of Prince Frederick of Prussia, and the effect such a report has had at Paris.

LONDON, April 28.—The *Times* urges the instant passage of the Irish land bill as in present shape. The position has become a serious obstacle to beneficial legislation.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The Police Commissioners yesterday removed regular officer John Platt and appointed in his place Mr. Loft.

The Marine Board of Commissioners for the port of San Francisco, under the sailor boarding house and shipping office act, held a meeting. Present, Chief Crowley, John H. Wise and J. F. Cowdery. The Board organized by the election of Jno. H. Wise, President, and adjourned to meet again this afternoon.

George Houck had his hand crushed in a planing machine on Market street last evening—hand amputated by Dr. O'Donnell.

The sale of pews at St. John's Church, Rev. Dr. Scott pastor, for the coming year, last evening, realized $19,595, of which $6,535 was for premiums on choice. The highest price realized for a single pew was $1,200, with $500 premium, or $1,700 dollars for the pew for one year.

The anti Chinese eight-hour meeting at the Pavilion last night, was addressed by A. M. Winn, P. A. Roach, C. C. Farrell and Frank Pixley. The latter made the most violent anti-Chinese speech of the evening. He compared Chinese immigration and its probable results to the African slave trade, and advised voters to send men to Congress who would oppose striking the word white from the Constitution and labor for the passage of laws prohibiting Chinese immigration. He said there were steamers subsidized by Government, and their owners, besides bringing men every trip, landed hundreds of prostitutes on our shores. Were there no other means of ridding the country of these, he himself would take the torch in hand and burn them. This is according to the *Call's* version.

The *Alta* says he said that Government gives a subsidy of two million and a half dollars for a line of steamers to China, and every steamer brings from 100 to 400 prostitutes. He felt at times as though he could take with his right arm a torch and burn the vessels lying at the mail wharf. It was idle to say there was no law to prevent this. The only one condition of things the law could not correct is the force of public opinion was brought to bear on the law-making power. He next referred to the appropriation to the Southern Pacific Railroad and urged his hearers to vote for it if the managers promised to give employment to white men; if they would not, to vote against it.

The meeting passed the following resolutions:

Resolved, That we most earnestly and publicly protest against the action of the Executive Committee in deciding that the work of building the University of California shall be done by contract, notwithstanding that it is well known to them that it was the intention of the Legislature of this State that it should be done otherwise.

Resolved, That we execrate the character of men who can prostitute their profession so as to override all established rules, for the construction of laws to further the ends of the shoddy aristocracy and for the oppression of the laboring masses.

Resolved, That it is only our reverence for law and order, and our determination to remedy our wrongs at the ballot box, that restrains us from expressing our detestation of the men who can thus attempt to trifle with our dearest rights, in a more demonstrative manner.

The following telegram was ordered sent to the Workingmen's Association of New York: "The Mechanics' State Council of California send greeting to the Workingmen's Assembly of New York, with the assurance that fifteen thousand eight-hour men in this city congratulate them on their legislative success. This is glory enough for one day. Now we are ready to adjourn." On motion the meeting then adjourned.

The Board of Managers of the Industrial School discussed various improvements in the institution, principally for increasing the facilities for teaching boys trades. They state that the Catholic clergymen had at least eight teachers at the school each Sabbath, and there was seldom more than one Protestant teacher or clergyman in attendance. At a recent visit he had noticed boys of the latter denomination playing "fox and geese," while the Catholic portion were deep in their catechism. The President stated that three written requests to depute ministers to the school had been sent to the Ministerial Union of this city and no response received. It was resolved to make one more appeal to the Protestant clergy for religious instruction.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The China steamer takes flour at seven dollars per ton against three dollars per sailing vessel.

The old steamer *Senator* takes the place of the *Oriflamme* for Prescott, in the southern coast line.

Large shipments of California canned and dried fruits, teas, etc., are being made to Montana via Corinne, this market having the preference with merchants over the East for such articles.

Arrangements are being made for half-fares from Chicago to New York and back, to connect with the excursion train from San Francisco.

Subscriptions to the new Merchant's Exchange Bank already reach one million.

James Cunningham, father-in-law of D. O. Mills of this city, died at Livingston, New York, yesterday, aged 69 years. He was one of the early pioneers of San Francisco.

Capt. Robert Cumming, of the British iron ship [illegible], long in the San Francisco trade, and lately here in command of his vessel, died at Newton Stewart, Scotland, March 31.

Shipping.

Arrived—April 28th, U. S. steamer *[illegible]*, 11 days from Victoria, under sail; schooner *[illegible]*, 126 days from Gloucester.

Cleared—April 28th, barkentine *[illegible]*, Astoria; brig *[illegible]*, Astoria; schooner *Maggie [illegible]* and [illegible] Victoria yesterday with her inward cargo of 200 tons Hawaiian salt in transit.

Sailed—April 28th, schooner *[illegible]*, Port Townsend; barkentine *Milan*, Coos Bay; schooner *[illegible]*, Coos Bay.

Markets.

Flour—Quiet; superfine in sks, per 196 lbs, $[illegible]; extra in sks, $5 12½@5 37½.

Wheat—Millers appear well supplied; export [illegible] at $1 [illegible]@1 60 per 100 lbs; 500 sks fair, $1 40 per 100 lbs.

Barley—Under a speculative movement, the extent of which is not made public, prices have advanced to $1@1 20 per 100 lbs; sales of 500 sks good coast, $1 07½ per 100 lbs.

Oats—No sales; quotable at $1 30@1 55.

Potatoes—Owing to free arrivals of fine new, old crop declined to 75c@$1 per 100 lbs.

From Stockton.

STOCKTON, April 29.—Reliable advices from the west side of San Joaquin river represent the crops almost a total failure, the grass insufficient for grazing purposes, and the settlers leaving with their stock for the Sierra Nevada's.

At Los Banos Creek, near the Coast Range, a valuable coal vein has been discovered.

A Democratic meeting was held last night to ratify the nominations made by the Democratic committee to fill vacancies caused by the resignation of the parties who were nominated at the convention held last week. The following are the substitutes: E. F. Jones, Mayor; Thomas C. Mallon, Collector; Dr. T. W. Todd, Superintendent of Schools.

From Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, April 29.—The steamer *Orizaba* sailed this evening from San Pedro, with Judge Caton, of Illinois, and party. A large delegation of Odd Fellows accompanying Grand Sire Farnsworth, and 100 passengers for San Francisco.

Work on the once celebrated Joe Walker mine, Kern county, has been resumed; indications good. Large teams loaded with machinery for fitting out the mine had arrived.

Gens. Ord and Devine, with escort, arrived this evening from an extended tour through Arizona.

Large exports of native products has made money more plenty than for months back.

Heavy Sea—Wharf Destroyed.

SANTA CRUZ, April 29.—Accounts reached this place to-day, by the schooner *Lizzie Derby*, from Point New Year, of the total destruction of Waddell's wharf at that place by a heavy sea yesterday evening. The whole length of the wharf 250 feet, went in with a crash. Four men who were on the wharf at the time were swept into the water and rescued with great difficulty.

MONTANA.

HELENA, April 28.—This morning Wm. Senter, one of the contractors for building the Montana penitentiary, committed suicide by shooting himself through the head. No cause is assigned.

HELENA, April 29.—George Leonard, a ranchman, living a few miles from here, while returning home Wednesday night, was waylaid, shot, robbed of $300 and left for dead. He was found the next morning in a dying condition. There are small hopes of his recovery. Two men were arrested on strong circumstantial evidence.

OGDEN, April 29.—A colored woman was found this morning, in a tent near the railroad track, lying in bed with her brains beaten out with a coupling pin. No clue to the murderers.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA, April 29.—300 Chinese passed Reno yesterday, on their way to Minnesota, they being furnished under contract to build a railroad in that State.

A MODERATE EX-REBEL ON THE SITUATION.—James L. Orr, of South Carolina, long one of the most prominent men in South Carolina, has accepted the situation more thoroughly perhaps than any other of the old political leaders of the State. He was recently visited by a correspondent of the New York *Tribune*, who found him living quietly at his home in Anderson. The writer says:

Mr. Orr never has been popular among the aristocracy of his State. He sprang from the people. He was a conservative when the radical doctrines of secession were popular. As a rebel Senator he introduced resolutions looking to peace, in secret session. He maintained intercourse with the national officers sent to South Carolina. He was in the Philadelphia Convention of 1865. He advised the people to vote for delegates to the Constitutional Convention, and he accepted a judgeship from a Republican Legislature. Mr. Orr thinks the Democratic party is doomed. So many of its leaders opposed the war, that the war having proved successful, they find themselves in the category with the opponents of the war of 1812, the Mexican war, &c. These blunders then and forever went down under a load of odium and popular dislike. Mr. Orr says that, had Mr. Seymour been elected, the Democrats in the South would have tried to overturn the then existing State governments and that in reality the election of Grant was a blessing. He says that Republicanism is gaining ground in South Carolina, and that the colored people are improving, and that white men in a few years will be the strongest friends of the policy established by the Fifteenth Amendment, for it will give strength to the South. Mr. Orr is no advocate of antagonism to the colored voters. They are in a minority, and they must be conciliated and worked with. To this complexion South Carolina must come, and if the State is to have any decent government, her best citizens must enter the field of practical legislation, and lead the emancipated blacks, who will trust them when they see that they are in earnest in professing to labor for the common weal.

THE MARKINGS PRODUCED BY LIGHTNING.—Dr. B. W. Richardson has been making some experiments with the monster induction coil of the Royal Institution. He is satisfied that the markings produced are not [illegible] ecchymoses, as he had previously maintained, but may be true metalic lines, when the metal on the body is thin enough to be fused by the current. Several lecture experiments were peformed in proof of this. We quote:

"We will take a foot which has been removed from a young pig immediately after the animal was killed and dressed. The skin is beautifully white and delicate. Around the foot we will lay a thin gold wire or chain, and then discharge from the large Leyden battery through the wire. This done, I pass you round the foot, and you will see distinctly, not only only a line marking what was the position of the wire, but the metalic gold inlaid as it were in the skin. Here is a feather of exquisite whiteness. I have woven through it some thread of gold, here is another similar feather through which I have woven thread of silver. I will ask Mr. Hepper to pass the Leyden discharge through these metals interwoven with the plumage. He does so, and now you see the feathers are entirely changed in color, variegated in wavy lines. The feather interwoven with gold is of a purple tint in the colored parts, the feather interwoven with silver is of silver gray, like the feather of a gray parrot, and so firmly is the metal implanted it could not readily be removed except by chemical action, which would break up the structure."

RAPID TELEGRAPHING.—The new telegraph company, the "National," which is now erecting wires between New York and Washington, and will do so all over the United States, expects to transmit dispatches at the rate of 12,000 to 18,000 words per hour over a circuit of 1,000 miles. They affirm that they have already demonstrated, by actual experiment, that they can work perfectly over 2,000 miles of line at the rate of 200 words per minute with 28 cups of battery, whereas no Morse machine is able to work through even 500 miles at the rate of five words per minute, with 50 cups of battery. The instrument used is the recently patented one of George Little. The messages to be sent are prepared by punching slots and circles through a strip of paper, which, on being drawn through the instrument, transmit corresponding signals. These are received and made visible upon strips of chemically prepared paper. Copies of messages may be dropped at all stations upon the line without interfering with the working of the instruments.

A Florida negro was two years ago so terrified at the cars that he had to be blindfolded to get him aboard. Now he is a Senator and a director of the railroad.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1870.

Land Grants—Money Subsidies

Something over a year ago, when the great omnibus railroad bill was offered in Congress, whereby it was proposed to grant enormous subsidies of bonds, amounting in the aggregate to some hundreds of millions of dollars, for different railroad enterprises, we published an article to show why such a bill could not and should not pass. We then remarked: "The omnibus railroad bill appears to be sleeping very quietly in one of the many Congressional Committees. Its slumber is so deep that in all probability it will never be broken. In fact, as we have repeatedly pointed out, there has been for two or three years a growing opposition throughout the country to the policy of granting any more *money or bond* subsidies to railroads." The *Herald*, with that want of candor which has always characterized it, reproduces this article to prove that the OREGONIAN has formerly opposed grants of aid for railroads, and that its present declarations in favor of Government aid for such enterprises are merely shams. It is hardly necessary for us to say that we wrote not a word in that article of a year ago, or in any other article at any time, which is inconsistent with our present position in favor of *land grants* for railways. That is the question now in issue. We oppose further money or bond subsidies now as we did then, for the reason that the country is not in a proper situation as to its finances to grant them. The public debt must not be increased. But grants of land for railway purposes stand on a very different basis. They do not add to the national indebtedness. On the contrary they open the country for settlement, they increase its wealth, and add vastly to the means whereby the national debt can be discharged. One of the essential differences of parties is on this very question. Republicans, as a party, favor land grants for railways in order to open new regions for settlement and develop the country. Democrats oppose land grants, because, as a party, they are attached to old fogy notions and do not comprehend the wants of the country in these times of activity and progression. As for money or bond subsidies, however, it is useless to talk about them. Nobody proposes to grant any more aid for railways on this principle. Such an idea is utterly impracticable. Time has vindicated what we said on this subject when the omnibus bill was under consideration.

Iron and Wooden Ships.

Indications accumulate that the days of wooden ships, as regards over-sea business, are about numbered. The New York *Shipping List* states that prominent ship owners of that city, who have visited the ship yards of the Clyde and Tyne, report that wooden ship building there has not only become obsolete, but that many iron sailing vessels are being built, in comparison with steamships,—speed and punctuality now being the leading essentials. It will not do to attempt to restore American shipping by reviving the business of constructing wooden ships; for if we could build these ships with the same facility we once did, we should still fail to restore our commerce. It would seem by advices from Washington that the question of granting subsidies as a means of restoring American shipping is regarded with growing disfavor. On this point the New Bedford (Mass.), *Mercury* says:

> Aid in the shape of subsidies or bounties never kept alive and flourishing a great enterprise of this kind and never will; and if there were absolute free trade in iron, and if the registry laws were so changed as to admit of the return of American ships, transferred during the war to foreigners, we doubt whether these measures would, alone, produce a revival of the shipping interests in this country. If by a remission of all duties, we can procure iron here as cheap as anybody can make it, we must have also labor as cheap as it is in England, before we can successfully compete with the ship builders on the Clyde. The readmission of our old wooden ships, now under foreign flags, would not breathe new life in our shipping, because the day of wooden sailing ships has gone, or is fast going by.

The preference of shippers is now very strongly in favor of iron vessels, as being stronger and safer; they insure better and command higher freights in all the great markets of the world, the difference at such ports as Calcutta and Manila being as great, at times, as one pound sterling per ton. We can never compete with England on the ocean until our merchants can have equal advantages with English merchants in the cost of ships and their management, and are satisfied with such earnings as British ship owners receive from their tonnage. And this will not be while our energies are so largely employed in internal commerce. So great are the resources of our own country, and so boundless is the field of wealth which their development opens, that men find greater profit in this pursuit than in the slower and more uncertain results of external or foreign commerce.

Railroad Bill Passed.

The following dispatch came last evening:

WASHINGTON, April 20, 1870.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:—The Portland, Astoria and McMinnville Railroad Bill has passed the House, without amendment.

GEO. H. WILLIAMS.

It is gratifying to learn that this matter is settled. We have felt assured ever since the bill was introduced, that it would go through. It will prove a great and beneficial measure. For its success Oregon is indebted to the efforts of Senator Williams, who not only put it through the Senate, but labored most industriously to have it put through the House. The final passage of the bill is a complete answer to the ungenerous accusations of those who have declared that Williams never intended that the bill should pass, and that it was gotten up by him simply to play upon the people with till after the election. It has passed in spite of the secret opposition and dilatory schemes of Congressman Smith, who has done his best to keep it back till the election should be over, in the hope that his party would profit by the delay. And no doubt when we get the record of the yeas and nays on the bill we shall find that the Democrats of the House, following the example of their brethren in the Senate, mainly voted against this important grant. The people of Oregon will see in the passage of this bill new proofs of the fact that the Republican party is the only organization to which they can look for aid in internal improvements, which now constitutes our greatest want.

County Convention To-Day.

The county Republican Convention will assemble to-day at the Court House at ten o'clock A. M., for the purpose of nominating candidates for the Legislature and a full county ticket. This Convention is composed of men who rank among the best members of the party. Such a body of men should need no prompting as to the necessity of discreet and judicious action in the formation of a ticket. With good men as candidates for office—men who are well known and in whom the people have confidence, there should be no doubt of success. There is every indication of harmony in the Convention, and no feeling inimical to the good of the party has manifested itself. Success will surely follow judicious action by the Convention to-day.

Editorial Notes.

The Albany *Democrat* seems to have vindicated its title to command. All the other journals of the party had come out strong for repudiation. The *Democrat* told them to "shut up," and chastised them into silence. The consequence is that neither the *Enterprise* nor the *Herald* dares to reiterate the utterances upon "equitable adjustment" with which they started in the campaign.

We call attention to the article published elsewhere, which shows what the financial management of the Democratic county of Umatilla has been during several years past. These developments were made through the instrumentality of the Circuit Court, are a matter of record, and are therefore in every way authentic. It will be seen that the county has lost about twenty thousand dollars. Circulars, setting forth the facts in the case have been spread at large throughout the county, and without doubt will prove very formidable campaign documents. If Umatilla still sticks to the "ring" that has managed her finances in this way we shall be greatly mistaken.

Is it not a remarkably impudent proceeding for the opposition press to be accusing Senator Williams of having "sold out to Ben Holladay" in the Oregon land grant controversy, when it was the late Democratic Legislature that interposed in that matter and confirmed the grant to Mr. Holladay? Senator Williams never touched the controversy at all. His sole act was to get a bill through Congress to revive an expired grant; and this was done without interference in favor of, or against, one party or the other, and as a thoroughly impartial act. If it was wrong for Mr. Holladay to have the grant, let such men as Mr. Stout answer why they gave it to him. They were the persons who did it, and not Senator Williams.

A new bill is proposed to enforce the Fifteenth Amendment, or rather to punish persons who obstruct its operation. The penalty is to be fine and imprisonment. And in cases where the operation of the Amendment is obstructed, the President is to be authorized to employ force to compel obedience to it. Our Democratic neighbor is in great distress about this matter. It talks about "centralization" and "despotism," and thinks that the liberties of the people are to be wrested from them. Did it never occur to that paper that it is not only within the power, but that it is actually the duty of the President, to employ force when necessary to compel obedience to every part of the Constitution? There is to be no new rule established with respect to that part of it known as the Fifteenth Amendment. Resistance to the Constitution is rebellion, and the President has power to employ the land and naval forces, or militia, to put rebellion down. The President has always had this power since we had any Constitution.

OREGON.

An election for city officers at Oregon City will take place next Monday.

The Good Templars of Oregon City will go upon a May Day picnic to-day.

The Good Templars of Marion county will celebrate May Day on Monday, at Rock Creek camp ground.

There is talk of an arrangement by which the stage and steamers will connect (with mails) at Boone's ferry. If this be affected, it will enable the mails to arrive at an earlier hour, at both Salem and Portland.

The Salem *Statesman* says: "We learn with regret of the death by accident of Mr. Henry Stafford, of Abiqua. He was plowing in his field on Wednesday last, when a young horse jumped into the enclosure, and he left the team to drive the colt out. Approaching too near the animal, it suddenly kicked and struck the unfortunate young man in the head, killing him instantly. As the skull did not appear to be fractured, nor the neck broken, it is supposed that death was caused by concussion of the brain. Mr. Stafford was a young man of promise, and highly esteemed by all who knew him. He leaves a wife and several children to mourn his loss. Mr. By Geer, to whom we are indebted for these facts, informs us that the sad accident was witnessed by Mrs. Stafford, who was the only person near there at the time. The funeral took place yesterday, in the neighborhood of his home."

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

From Victoria papers to the 26th, per steamer *Oriflamme*, we get the following items:

Dr. Tuzo has been appointed manager of the Bank of B. N. A. in this city.

The Odd Fellows have purchased the Anglo-American Hotel and will convert it into a hall.

Great preparations are being made on the Sound for the proper celebration of the Fourth of July. An excursion steamer will run from Victoria to Puget Sound.

The steamer *Enterprise* left this morning for New Westminster with about 30 passengers, among whom were the Hons. O'Reilly and Dewdney. She carried a large freight for the mines.

It is reported that Mr. Francis, the retiring U. S. Consul at this port, has secured the exclusive right to trade, for a number of years, with the Indians on the South side of the Straits in the vicinity of Cape Flattery.

Hon. Dr. Helmeken, yesterday, withdrew his resignation as Delegate from British Columbia to Ottawa, and will go. This decision of the Doctor settles the matter definitely we suppose, and the delegation will leave on the next *Active* en route to Ottawa.

Mr. J. H. Todd informs us that Fred. Littler had returned from Omineca to Williams Creek and confirms the report of Black, and May having gone out to prospect Nation river. Work on Vitalte Creek was out of the question, owing to the severity of the weather. Walter, an Omineca prospector, reported missing, came into camp all right. Littler speaks highly of the prospects obtained.

The Evidence Accumulates.

A Washington correspondent, writing April 2d, concerning the Portland, Astoria and McMinnville Railroad, says:

> Day before yesterday the House Committee on Public Lands agreed to report favorably the bill, which passed the Senate on the 19th of February last, granting lands and the right of way to aid in the construction of a railroad and telegraph line from Portland to Astoria and McMinnville. Yesterday the bill was reached on the Speaker's table, but William S. Holman, *Democratic Representative* from the 3d Congressional District of Indiana, whose reputation for consuming bad whisky is great, *objected to its consideration*, and moved to refer it to the Committee on Public Lands. A member of that committee stated that they had examined and approved the bill, and would recommend its passage if referred to them. Mr. Smith explained that if referred to that committee they would probably have no opportunity to report it, and the bill might thereby be killed. *But the Democracy were unrelenting in their hostility and Holman continued to speak against the bill*, and against all land subsidies to aid in the construction of railroads in new countries, till the hour for a recess arrived, and the bill went over to the morning hour to-day. To-day when the bill came up, *Holman and his Democratic crew raised their usual howl*, and the bill was passed over to come up again next Tuesday.

The *Francais* states that M. de Montalembert leaves a great number of historical notes concerning the present time, and especially writings almost complete, relative to the epoch of the *coup d'etat*.

Finances of Umatilla County—Startling Developments

The following is a copy of a circular which has been printed and put in circulation in Umatilla county. It is a record of malfeasance in office, whereby the county has lost nearly *twenty thousand dollars*. It is addressed "to the citizens of Umatilla county," who are requested to "read and see what has become of their money:"

In the case of Umatilla county vs ex Treasurer Flitcroft and his securities, a referee, James C. Franklin, appointed by the Circuit Court, made a very lengthy and searching exhibit of the financial affairs of Umatilla county since its organization. It appears that for the four years, extending from 1864 to 1868, the county did not have any correct or reasonable understanding of its financial condition. It may not be out of place to give a synopsis of that report as very many citizens of that county may be interested in knowing the state of county affairs and the manner of their transaction.

The first board of County Commissioners issued orders for the year 1863 and 1864 to the amount of $5,851 00.

The accounts of the first Treasurer, Malcolm Mitchell, seem to be perfect, with one exception, and that is an error against himself for two dollars. He redeemed scrip to the amount of $1,427 21, leaving unredeemed, July 1st, 1864, the sum of $1,424 63, and Mr. Mitchell handed over to his successor, Mr. Muse, in currency $975 00 and in coin $880 00, total $1,855 00, more than sufficient to pay all indebtedness.

The second Board of Commissioners ordered issued as warrants $24,361 66 between June 1864 and July 1866. A book of memorandum of orders kept by the County Clerk for that time shows that the sum of $25,720 71 was ordered by that Board to be issued in warrants—making a discrepancy between the journal of the County Court and the orders issued of over $1,300 00. The accounts of Mr. Muse, the Treasurer for that period, show that he received during his two years from all sources $39,596 87; that he paid out $36,640 26; and his accounts show a balance due the county of $758 61, less an omission to accurately add in the interest due on orders of $216 76. But as Treasurer he had the loaning of the irreducible school fund, and it appears that he loaned to his *deputy, R. B. Morford*, of that fund, *without any security therefor*, the sum of $755 00 and that with the interest is a total loss, and there is also this singular fact, that between the amount of scrip, claimed to have been cancelled, and the amount really cancelled, there is a discrepancy of $394 76. It seems that these sums with interest are legally due from Treasurer Muse to Umatilla county, from his own accounts.

It further appears that the money paid in licenses to sell liquors and fines imposed by the Circuit Court for selling liquors without license, to the amount of $3,100 00 ought to have found its way into the Treasury during that period, but did not—as appears from his books. During his term of two years, 1866-68, Treasurer Flitcroft, received as funds from Sheriff Maddock

In orders	$24,946 17
" in coin	13,867 62
From licenses to sell liquors &c	2,617 50
" school fund	3,750 00
Total	$45,181 29
That he paid out as scrip, now on file cancelled	$23,878 74
Interest thereon	755 73
Amount redeemed, not cancelled, found in the Clerk's office	168 51
Other payments	11,979 74
In all	$36,782 72
Leaving due Umatilla county from ex-Treasurer Flitcroft	$8,398 57

The referee shows that in the accounting of Flitcroft with the county, on leaving his office, he exhibited his books and memorandum showing that the county owed him about $167, while in reality mistakes in addition of figures of disbursements appear frequently, from a few cents up to five hundred dollars on a page—and thus the county is liable to lose some $3,000 by fraud or mistakes. On his *order* book, he omitted many numbers of scrip, but in the Treasurer's book, these omitted numbers appear, amounting to some $550, payable all to R. H. Baskett, (clerk).

It appears too, that the clerk divided up large bills allowed, of his own will, into several pieces of scrip, but the memorandum of orders issued does not show what those divisions were, nor do the amounts correspond, and from number 1,948 up to number 2,001, occupying two pages, the numbers are there, but not a single amount opposite to show for how much such orders were issued—and no one can now tell—and on page 131 the number of issued orders begins again with 1,948. Upon the next two pages at least 34 numbers of warrants are omitted, all but four of which were marked and cancelled, but thirteen of them cannot be found—and *only two* were ever put on file by the Treasurer—among the cancelled scrip—and there are items where two warrants are cancelled, which bear the *same number*; for instance number 1,979, one for $27 and one for $22, both presented the same day and cancelled the same day.

The Stub Book, from which issued orders were separated by the clerk, has been destroyed, and it would be difficult to tell how much scrip was out at any one time, and equally difficult to tell to whom issued, and equally difficult to tell whether the proper person ever got the scrip issued to him.

It seems too that scrip has been paid and cancelled, differing in amount from the scrip, bearing the same number—and sometimes by many dollars.

The referee finds that outside of all errors and concealments there was outstanding on the 1st of July, 1868, at least $12,000 in scrip, and with the errors, &c., it would amount to near $18,000, which the county loses or is liable for.

So far as can be ascertained the whole amount of scrip issued up to July 1st, 1868, is $63,529 89, and comparing this with the total amount recorded in the Warrant Book, and there is a discrepancy in the amount of $1,457 33.

It seems that Mr. Flitcroft in no way kept distinct accounts of the School Fund, but it has been wholly lost by such failure, except as the County Board may allow that Fund.

From this statement, it seems high time that the county of Umatilla should see to two or three things, namely: competent men—honest men—for important offices, and a rigid examination of county accounts. Doubtless it has now and has had good officers, but certainly the showing of the referee plainly shows that there has been a terrible leak, for which the tax-payer has to compensate.

Diversified Industry—Money in Raising Beef Cattle—Great Increase in the Cheese Factories.

[From the Utica (N. Y.) Herald, April 2.]

An exchange says: "A large number of the Western farmers are getting a little discouraged over wheat. They have resolved to raise less grain and more cattle and hogs—a resolution in which, we fancy, they will find much profit."

So far as the hogs are concerned, we have nothing to say. But we believe in a diversified industry, and see no good reason why our Western farmers might not do as well at raising beef cattle. No article of food is at present so high as beef. This shows that the supply is shorter than that of other kinds of food. There must be, therefore, a chance for making money at raising beef cattle for market. We know of no section where this can be more easily done, and, consequently, more profitably done, than on the prairies of the great West, which are now being rapidly exhausted by wheat growing.

We would sooner recommend the raising of beef cattle than dairying. Large numbers in the Western States and elsewhere are going into the dairying business this season. Cheese-making seems to be the favorite branch. Some men, who are well informed, are strongly of the opinion that the cheese factories in the country will be doubled in number this spring. If they are, it will not double, though it will greatly increase the making of cheese. But we do not think the increase will be so great, although we should not be surprised, from what we hear, if the number of cheese factories in the Western States were doubled.

The high prices of last season, realized by the cheese manufacturers, is likely to result in overdoing the business. No such prices, we apprehend, will be realized this year. Therefore, if we owned a good grazing farm, we should rather take our chances, for the next few years, in growing beef than in following any other branch of farming.

There is nothing plainer, in our estimation, than that the American people must engage in a more diversified industry. We want more manufacturers and mechanics, and many new branches of industry must be introduced. Our broad domain is so tempting, and so many from our own midst and from the old world rushing on to it and engaging in agriculture, that this branch of industry is being overdone at the expense of others. We are, therefore, compelled to import what we ought to manufacture for ourselves; and as nobody wants our surplus farm products, we have to run in debt to foreign manufacturers and dealers for many necessaries, which are thus made too expensive, while many of the fruits of our own industry have to go at a sacrifice to the producers.

This is all wrong, and is to be remedied, not by wasting time and treasure on our foreign commerce—which is as much a curse as a benefit—but by employing the wealth-producing forces of the country in a more diversified and evenly-balanced industry.

YE SKALP KOOLER.

The leading Hat of the season has just been issued by the well known introducers of PEERLESS HATS at POPULAR PRICES. W. CURRIER & CO., 108 Front street.

ap30d2p6t

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST.
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is respectfully requested.

Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" [illegible] fe5d&wtf

1853. 1870.
BUCHTEL'S GALLERY.

Sun Pearls, Melainotypes, Ambrotypes, Alabastean Pearls on Watches, Photographs with all the late *Improvements*, Old Pictures enlarged, retouched, painted in Oil or Water Colors, Views of Buildings, &c. &c.

FAIR PRICES AND SUPERIOR WORK. ap4d

NEW TO-DAY.

EXCURSION!

THE STEAMER
FANNIE TROUPE!!
Will make an Excursion from
PORTLAND TO VANCOUVER,
ON
Sunday, May 1, 1870.

MUSIC BY THE 23D INFANTRY BAND.

Leaving AMERICAN EXCHANGE WHARF, at 10 A. M. Returning leave Vancouver at 4 P. M.

TICKETS for the Trip, ONE DOLLAR; Children Half Price.

N. B.—No danger of getting clothes burned by the Sparks, as the Boat has WARD'S PATENT SPARK CATCHER on board.

ap30d1t JAMES TURNBULL.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Thursday at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 7 o'clock A. M.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, APRIL 25TH, UNTIL further notice, the STEAMER YAKIMA will make THREE TRIPS A WEEK on the Upper Columbia.

Passengers leaving Portland on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, will make the connection as above.

The Boat leaving Portland on FRIDAYS will connect with boat for LEWISTON.

Lewiston Freight must be shipped at Portland on Tuesday, in order to reach Celilo in season for the Lewiston boat.

S. G. REED, Vice Pres.

April 21, 1870. ap30tf

Headquarters Dept. of Columbia.

OFFICE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER,
PORTLAND, Oregon, April 30th, 1870.

SEALED PROPOSALS.

BY AUTHORITY RECEIVED FROM THE BRT. Maj. Gen. Comdg. the Department, sealed proposals will be received at this office up to Wednesday the first day of June, 1870, at noon, for the transportation by a good staunch steamboat, of all MILITARY MAILS, STORES, TROOPS and EMPLOYES, from ASTORIA, OREGON, to FORT STEVENS OREGON, and to FORT CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, W. T., for the period of one year from the 16th of June, 1870. The steamboat will be required to make three trips a week to each post, connecting at Astoria with the mail boats from Portland.

Bids must be in triplicate, with a copy of this advertisement attached—and must state the price per month for the service.

A deposit of five per cent. (an accepted draft required) on the gross amount of the bid will be required as a guarantee that the bond will be entered into if an award is made.

The United States reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

R. SAXTON,
Bvt. Brig. Gen., Chf. Qr. Mas. Dept. Colb'a.
ap30dtt.

Seeds! Seeds!
GARDEN, GRASS AND FIELD SEEDS
Either in BULK or PAPERS.
ALSO:
Red and White Clover,
Alfalfa or Chili Clover,
Kentucky Blue Grass,
Red Top Grass,
Orchard Grass,

ALL FRESH AND GENUINE and THE GROWTH OF 1869. Also a few of "WISS" PRUNING SHEARS—finest made.

Prices of Seeds Reduced at both Wholesale and Retail.

KNAPPS, BURRELL & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.
ap30dtf

THE MINNESOTA BED BOTTOM!

MADE AT JANSEN & RETHLEFSEN'S on Morrison Street, is giving the utmost satisfaction to all who have tried them. The highest priced Minnesota Bed is less than one half the cost of an ordinary Spring Mattrass, and in every way they are superior. Try one and you will see the truth of this statement.

ap30p1m

Portland Homestead Association.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING OF THE Stockholders will be held at the Council Chamber on Monday evening, May 2d, at half past seven o'clock.

By order of the Trustees. I. J. BULLARD, Secretary.
ap30d2t

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT, in Bankruptcy. District of Oregon, SS.—At the city of Portland, on the 26th day of April, 1870. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of the estate of Thomas Martin, of East Portland, in the county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

1aw3t ANDREW HILL, Assignee.

Patronize Home Industry.
THE PIONEER CURLED HAIR
MANUFACTORY

IS NOW PREPARED TO SUPPLY THE MARKET with a No. 1 article of Curled Hair for Upholstery work, which will compare with any imported article in quality or price.

I pay the highest price for Manes and Tails of Horses and Tails of cows at my store,

Corner Front and Salmon streets.

D. METZGER,
Portland, Oregon.
ap18d&wtf

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!
ALISKY & HECELE

BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS throughout the country, that they have commenced the manufacture of all kinds of

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES.

Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock and prices.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY,
No. 107 First Street, (Opposite Post Office.)
d11 PORTLAND, OREGON. 3m2p

ICE CREAM!
AT
ALISKY & HECELE'S
Portland Candy Manufactory,
No. 107 First street,
ap25 Opposite Postoffice dtf

Notice.

PORTLAND, April 28, 1870.

THIS IS TO NOTIFY THE MEMBERS OF THE Workingmen's Joint Stock Association of Portland that an assessment of ½ per cent. is levied on their shares, payable in eight days from date of this advertisement.

GEO. P. RILEY, President.
E. S. S[illegible], Sec. pro tem. ap29d3t

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
[illegible] W. CORBETT & CO

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.
SPECIAL COMEDY NIGHT!
SATURDAY EVE'G, MAY 30, 1870.
MILTON NOBLES,
MRS BELLA BIRD,
G. F. BIRD,
MRS R. H. COX,
MISS EMMELINE DE VERE,
WALLACE BIRD,
and others, in
COMEDY, FARCE AND LOCAL EXTRAVAGANZA.
ap29 FOR ONE NIGHT ONLY. dtd

GRAND
MAY BALL!!
GIVEN BY THE
EMMET GUARD,
MONDAY EVENING, MAY 2D, 1870.

TICKETS CAN BE OBTAINED OF MEMBERS OF THE COMPANY.
ap28 dtd

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC.,
BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, Eng. and Am.,
PAINT AND W. W. BRUSHES;
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC., ETC.,

In lots to suit at the lowest market prices for cash or approved credit. HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
97 Front street.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS
QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BORAX;
CASTOR OIL, tins and bottles;
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
INDIGO;
POTASH, in 1-lb cans;
CONCENTRATED LYE, in 1 lb cans;
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR;
CHLOROFORM;
STRYCHNINE;
QUININE;
SULPHUR, ETC., ETC.,

With a large and desirable Stock of

Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.,

All of which we offer at the lowest current rates.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
ap25d1f2p 97 Front street.

HATS AT
New York Prices!!
THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES
FOR 1870.
THE BROADWAY SILK,
THE SKALP KOOLER,
THE FROU FROU,
THE PRINCE ARTHUR.
Just received and for sale by
WM. CURRIER & CO.,
108 Front Street,
ap18 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

NEW STYLES!

JUST RECEIVED IN STRAW AND
CASSIMERE HATS!
BY
MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,
among which is the
"FLY FLY,"
IMPROVISED SHOO FLY,
and the NATTY HAT.

FIFTY DOZEN ASSORTED NEW STYLES have been received and will be sold in Retail and Wholesale at

ap23dtf Cor. Front & Morrison Sts.

CLEAR THE DIRT!
HOW?
ap28d1w

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD, pure;
LINSEED OIL, pure;
VARNISHES, BRUSHES;
"PRATT'S RADIANT" COAL OIL;
DEVOE'S COAL OIL;
CHINA NUT OIL, LARD OIL, pure;
MACHINERY OIL, NEAT'S FOOT OIL.

For sale at small advance on San Francisco Prices, by

GEO. L. STORY,
ap15dtf2p 45 Front St., Portland

LADIES:

MRS. SNYDER HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM the East a large Stock of

FANCY AND MILLINERY GOODS,

Including the Latest Styles of HATS and BONNETS. Is also prepared to fill orders in the most satisfactory manner. Please call and examine for yourselves at

No. 75 First Street. d1m3p

CHARLES S. MILLS,
HOUSE PAINTER
AND
Sign Writer,
ap24 No. 80 STARK ST. dtf

MILLINERY! MILLINERY!
MRS. CLARKE

HAS JUST OPENED HER MILLINERY ROOMS with a large and fine stock of Millinery Goods. Ladies of Portland and vicinity, also, Merchants from the country are invited to examine her stock. Will always be prepared to fill orders promptly.

MILLINERY ROOMS—Over Clarke, Henderson & Cooke's Store. ap1d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice. dtf

Ocean Steamers.

North Pacific Transportation Co.
FOR
San Francisco, Direct,
STEAMSHIP
MOSES TAYLOR,
WM. METZGER [illegible] Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON
WEDNESDAY, MAY 4, 1870,
At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,
PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA
STEAMSHIP
CALIFORNIA,
N. L. ROGERS, Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, MAY 3D, 1870,
At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Railroads.

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC
RAILROAD!!
in connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC
RAILROADS!
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago.
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road.

WHEN PURCHASING THROUGH TICKETS AT C. P. R. R. Offices at San Francisco or Sacramento call for them via ROCK ISLAND ROUTE.

Trains connect at Chicago with all Eastern Railroads.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago.
A. M. SMITH, Gen'l Pass Agent, Chicago.
A. H. COOK, Passenger Agent, San Francisco.
ja17d2p1f

Overland Railroad Route
VIA
Chicago, Burlington
AND
MISSOURI RIVER RAILROAD,

CONNECTING AT OMAHA WITH
Central and Union Pacific Railroads

For Chicago and all Towns and Cities in the Atlantic States. The only Road Running both

PULLMAN'S
PALACE AND DRAWING-ROOM SLEEPING CARS,
AND HOTEL DINING CARS
BETWEEN
Omaha and Chicago.

Those wishing to make a trip to the Atlantic States will receive reliable information by calling on or addressing

SAM A. LEWIS,
Agent C., B. & M. R. R. R.,
208 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal.
D. W. HITCHCOCK,
Gen'l West Pass. Ag't,
Omaha, Neb.
C. E. PERKINS,
Gen'l Supt., Burlington, Iowa.
ap16dtf

STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Brokers,
Cor. FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
BRANCH OFFICES.
ALBANY J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent.
McMINNVILLE WM. DAWSON, Agent.

WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON.

Have for Sale a large amount of PORTLAND CITY PROPERTY and FARMING LANDS.

A GOOD TEAM IN ALBANY in readiness to carry parties wishing to purchase out to the grounds Free of Charge. ap2dtf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy
Harness, &c., &c.
SALE ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 52
Front St., Portland.
150 doz. assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.
mr28 dfm2p

J. B. CONGLE,
96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
(Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.,)
SADDLERY, HARDWARE,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

READ! READ! READ!

JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM PARIS, THE

LATEST STYLES DRESS GOODS!

FRENCH LAWNS, Figured, Plain and all colors, Piquets, and all kinds of White Goods, ARAB and CRABE SHAWLS, Latest Styles, also Black and White LLAMA SHAWLS, Ladies' Over and Under Garments, Trimmings and Laces, Infant Robes and Cloaks; also Children's Piquet Dresses, Children's Hats and Caps, and many other beautiful articles, too numerous to mention.

MRS. L. ASH,
ap1d1m First St., bet. Alder and Washington.

NEW PLANING & MOULDING MILL
Corner North Second and E Sts.

Notice to Builders and Contractors.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL sorts of Finishing Cedar Lumber, Cedar Ceiling, and all styles of Cedar Moulding, and all kinds of Fence Pickets made to order on the shortest notice.

We guarantee our lumber to be the best in market and at prices to suit the times. All orders from country or town can be left with A. NICOLAI, Corner North Second and E streets.

Also, orders for DOORS and SASH will be received and attended to promptly. ap27d3m

NEW
DRESS-MAKING ESTABLISHMENT.
MISS DERRY,

LATE WITH KERBY, BYRNE & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, Fashionable Dressmakers, will open a Dress Maker's Establishment over Clarke, Henderson & Cook's on Monday, April 18th.

Notice to Tax Payers.

THE TAX PAYERS OF MULTNOMAH COUNTY will take notice that the Delinquent Tax List has been returned to me with warrant attached commanding me to collect the same by sale of real estate. All those desiring to save further costs and expense must call and pay the same on or before the 1st day of May, 1870.

AL. ZIEBER, Sheriff
ap29dtd Multnomah county, Oregon.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A—r.

At Private Sale,
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON,
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL,
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.
ALSO,
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.
I will sell at my Auction Sales Room,
ON SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 1870,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
BEDROOM,
DININGROOM AND
KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO,
1,000 lbs CANDLES;
850 lbs SOAP;
ALSO,
50 hlf bbls SUGAR;
100 bbls MOLASSES.
ALSO,
100 nests CLOTHES BASKETS,
100 nests MARKET [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON, A—r.

Important Sale of
Valuable Homestead
PROPERTY
Situated in the Town of
EAST PORTLAND.
I will sell at my Auction Sales Room
SATURDAY, APRIL 30TH, 1870,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

Blocks 263, 264, 285, 266, 267, [illegible] 306, 305, 304, 303, 320, 319 318 and [illegible] Aiken's Addition to the Town of East P[illegible]

The above described property is [illegible] improving portion of East Portland and is [illegible] most desirable property for Hom[illegible] town.

Terms of sale—One-half of the [illegible] balance in twelve months.

Parties desiring to make inv[illegible] stead property are particularly req[illegible] sale.

A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

HOMES FOR A COLONY!
5,500 Acres
CHOICE LANDS IN ONE BODY
ALL UNDER FENCE

NICELY SITUATED FOR [illegible] Four good Barns, Three D[illegible] Orchards and outbuildings on the pr[illegible]

500 acres under Cultivation at th[illegible]

2,000 acres of the above is [illegible]

Two-thirds of the entire tract [illegible] tion; balance pasture lands inter[illegible]

Fine Springs and ever flowing [illegible] water the year round.

Also, a large amount of Farms, [illegible] steads, city and town Property [illegible]

RUSSEL & FERRY,
REAL [illegible]
No. 93 First [illegible]

In same Block with First National [illegible] Banks.

Branch [illegible]
EUGENE CITY,
CORVALLIS,
ALBANY,
ap16dtf

NEWELL'S
PULMONARY
SYRUP.
"Take
Physic
Pomp,"

Agents Wanted
TO SELL THE
MOST POPULAR BOOK
Ever Published on this Coast,
Representative Men
OF THE PACIFIC,
WHO THEY WERE AND ARE, AND WHAT THEY HAVE ACCOMPLISHED.

A BOOK OF BIOGRAPHY, CONTAINING [illegible] nal sketches of fifty-nine of the most [illegible] men, Judges, Lawyers, Generals, D[illegible] ers, Merchants, Capitalists, etc., of Ca[illegible] Nevada and Washington Territory, to[illegible] their most important speeches, orat[illegible] poems, interspersed with historical [illegible] ling narratives, and interesting [illegible] Edited by OSCAR T. SHUCK, [illegible] THE BEST WRITERS ON THE COAST.

This book is published in one large [illegible] 702 pages, and has been gotten up in the [illegible] art, illustrated with 23 elegant Steel [illegible] For terms and territory, apply to

H. J. TRUMBULL & CO., [illegible]
420 Montgomery St., [illegible]
ap26d2w2paw1m

MITCHELL & [illegible]
Carpet Dealers
Successors of Wm. H. [illegible]
At the Old Stand,
606 CLAY St.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

THROUGH AGENCIES IN NEW YORK AND [illegible] Europe we shall be constantly supplied with [illegible] patterns which we will sell at the lowest rates.

Special attention given to country orders. [illegible] gram of room and kind of carpet wanted [illegible] carefully made and shipped without [illegible]

ap26d&w2w2p

ALAMEDA PARK ASYLUM
ALAMEDA, CALIFORNIA.
Private Institution for Treatment of Mental Alienation.
OFFICE No. 330 Montgomery St., San Francisco

NO PATIENT RECEIVED WITHOUT PROPER Certificate of Insanity, signed by two Regular Practicing Physicians, and dated not more than [illegible] before entering the Asylum. Blank forms of Certificates and full information furnished upon [illegible] at the Asylum, or at its office in San Francisco.

J. J. MATTHEWS, M. D., Resident Physician.
ap21d2j2m1p[illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND [illegible] SALT always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Ju[illegible]dtf Sole Agents, [illegible]

BOOK AGENTS WANTED FOR THE [illegible]
WE LIVE IN. The plainest and [illegible] practical work on Family Medicine ever [illegible] contains a remedy for DIPTHERIA and [illegible] VER that has cured hundreds of malignant [illegible] NEVER FAILS; ample proof of the [illegible] statements furnished on application. Apply to [illegible] & CO., 504 Washington St., San Francisco.

Fluid Extracts—Colors in Oil,

VARNISH BRUSHES, PAINTERS' [illegible] &c., for sale very low. Physicians' and Family Medicines compounded [illegible]

WEATHERFORD [illegible]
Portland, Oregon, April 25.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1870.

CITY.

THAT SUFFERING CHILD.—That act of the citizens of Portland, who took up the theme [illegible] the work of rendering the widow and orphans of the late Mr. Depenning assistance in time of need, will ever be applauded. It was [illegible] which we feel proud of. But there is another sad, lamentable case, of a [illegible] a little, bright-eyed, innocent [illegible] whose deplorable condition we have spoken heretofore, who is yet [illegible] The awful [illegible] stand between that [illegible] his proper protection. He is an orphan without father or mother, although a being worse debarred than we can think of claims to be his mother, and keeps the little one with her constantly while she runs wild through the [illegible] or sleeps upon the sidewalk where night happens to overtake her. The law does not protect such a debauched, wanton, unnatural parent in the possession of her offspring if the proper application is made in behalf of injured innocence, and we trust that this paragraph may meet the eye of some one [illegible] fellow [illegible] who will see to it that that [illegible] is provided with a comfortable home. On Thursday evening the wretched woman claiming to be his mother, in her drunken frenzy beat the child unmercifully, and it was taken from her by a woman at the Diana saloon, on Yamhill street, where it was yesterday, the last we heard of it. If such scenes as these can be enacted here under the full blaze of Christianity—who can doubt the accountability to God of those who sanction it by permitting it to be so?

TESTIMONY FOR OREGON.—The editor of the *Standard*, published at Barton, Vt., Mr. A. A. Earle, in the years 1852-54 resided in Oregon, and we are pleased to see in his paper of April 12th a leader advertising people to come to Oregon, in preference to any other part of the United States. Mr. Earle is a sensible gentleman. He says editorially: "Owing to the great distance of Oregon from Vermont, her lack of railroad facilities, and the overshadowing of California, we have heard but little of her. The irrepressible Yankee goes, and pitches his tent beside his neighbor, and when the world shouted 'Ho! for California,' straightway that State was filled up, while her sister Oregon sat still, biding her time. It is no wonder, everything considered, that Oregon progressed slower than other Western States. The man who goes to Oregon to get rich at once will meet with sore disappointment, but he who buys a farm there, and pursues the even tenor of his way for ten years has a fortune in his fist. Kansas is a good State, but Oregon is a better one. Go there." We observed Messrs Stitzel & Upton's card in the *Standard*, and ascertained by a letter to Mr. Stitzel, from Mr. Earle, that perhaps he may come out here this summer, prepared to correspond for a number of Eastern journals. We should be glad to have him come.

ITEMS FROM THE ADVOCATE.—Memorial services in respect to the memory of Bishops Thomson and Kingsley, will be held in the Taylor street M. E. Church at 11 o'clock to-morrow morning. Sermon by the Pastor, Rev. Wm. Roberts.

The third term of the Portland Academy and Female Seminary closed yesterday (Friday) afternoon. The past quarter has been exceedingly pleasant and prosperous. The next term will commence on Monday, May 9th.

The preachers' meeting for next Wednesday will be postponed for one week, in consequence of the District Sunday School Convention to be held at Oregon City, commencing on next Tuesday.

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PROGRAMME FOR TO-DAY.—The time for holding the usual Plaza concert has been changed to-day to 6-30 evening. The following is the programme:

1. Quick Step, "Le fre aux clere."
2. Polka, "Vira la Jote."
3. Aria, from Lucia di Lammermoor—Donizetti.
4. Volkslieder Quadrille, "The wild flowers soon will shed their bloom."
5. Sounds from Home.
6. The Woronzon Waltzes.
7. Serenade, from Don Pasquale, "Oh! Summer Night." Donizetti.
8. March of all Nations.

REAL ESTATE AGENCIES.—Messrs. Stitzel & Upton, when they established their office in this city and entered upon the purchase and sale of real estate, intended to extend their operations to other parts of the State as a demand for branch offices arose out of the business. They now have a branch office at Salem, under the supervision of J. J. Murphy, at Albany, under J. C. Mendenhall, at Eugene City, under E. L. Applegate, and at McMinnville under Wm. Dawson. Persons arriving in the State in search of farms, will be taken to places which this agency have for sale, or directed to the branch office in any part of the valley.

BAKERY WAGON.—F. Opitz, proprietor of the Oregon Bakery, corner of First and Washington streets, is out with a nice wagon, in which he carries loaves (but not loafers) around town to his numerous customers. This natty affair was manufactured by W. E. Cooper, the well known carriage maker, at his establishment, corner of Morrison and Second streets, and is creditable to Oregon mechanism. We think Opitz's taste and that of his patrons will be likely to [illegible] along smoothly together, and no doubt, under the circumstances, *loafing* will be tolerated in his line of business.

A SHERIFFOWER'S SIGN.—While an old building which was being taken from First street moved along the streets, people read upon the roof an old sign, "R. R. McDonald." Yesterday our curiosity prompted us to enquire who the sign was made to represent, and when it was in use. We found men who assured us that they should be happy to meet the man whose name it bears as he left the country sometime in the '50's, several hundred dollars ahead of sundry too confiding creditors.

MONTHLY MISSIONARY CONCERT.—The Taylor street M. E. Sabbath School will hold their regular Monthly Missionary Concert to-morrow at 2 o'clock P. M. The exercises will consist of addresses, essays, recitations and singing by the school and its classes. These missionary concerts afford a very pleasant and profitable way of spending an hour [illegible] are largely attended.

QUICK FIRE [illegible] was sent through [illegible] lengths of [illegible] 200 feet each [illegible] the engine [illegible] last evening [illegible] was [illegible] thirteen hundred feet. [illegible] was taken at [illegible] intersection of Washington [illegible] streams would have reached over a [illegible] five story building.

A PLEASANT [illegible] We understand [illegible] it is the intention [illegible] everybody [illegible] City, especially [illegible] Good Templars [illegible] May they all have a pleasant time [illegible] lamet Lodge No. [illegible] of 1870. The ladies of that Lodge deserve a premium for their perseverance [illegible] order.

THE RIVER.—Water covered the lower [illegible] parts of the lower wharves last evening. There are no apprehensions of much of a getting up of the streams this year.

SAILED.—The *Adelaide* and *Alaska* availed of the fine weather and sailed away the first to Westport and the latter to Cementville.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 30, 1870.

CITY.

THAT SUFFERING CHILD.—That act of the citizens of Portland, who took upon themselves the work of rendering the widow and orphans of the late Mr. Depenning assistance in time of need, will ever be applauded. It was noble; it told of a generosity which we feel proud of—but there is another sad, lamentable case, of a "shorn lamb," a little, bright-eyed, innocent boy, in behalf of whose deplorable condition we have spoken heretofore, who is yet unprotected. The law seems to stand between that little four year-old child and his proper protection. He is an orphan without father or mother, although a being worse debased than we can think of claims to be his mother, and keeps the little one with her constantly while she roams wild through the brush, or sleeps upon the sidewalk where night happens to overtake her. The law does not protect such a debauched, wanton, unnatural parent in the possession of her offspring if the proper application is made in behalf of injured innocence, and we trust that this paragraph may meet the eye of *some one*, TO-DAY, who will see to it that that little fellow is provided with a comfortable home. On Thursday evening the wretched woman claiming to be his mother, in her drunken frenzy beat the child unmercifully, and it was taken from her by a woman at the Diana saloon, on Yamhill street, where it was yesterday, the last we heard of it. If such scenes as these can be enacted here under the full blaze of Christianity—who can doubt the accountability to God of those who sanction it by permitting it to be so?

TESTIMONY FOR OREGON.—The editor of the *Standard*, published at Barton, Vt., Mr. A. A. Earle, in the years 1852-54 resided in Oregon, and we are pleased to see in his paper of April 12th a leader advertising people to come to Oregon, in preference to any other part of the United States. Mr. Earle is a sensible gentleman. He says editorially: "Owing to the great distance of Oregon from Vermont, her lack of railroad facilities, and the overshadowing of California, we have heard but little of her. The irrepressible Yankee goes, and pitches his tent beside his neighbor; and when the world shouted—'Ho! for California,' straightway that State was filled up, while her sister Oregon sat still, biding her time. It is no wonder, everything considered, that Oregon progressed slower than other Western States. The man who goes to Oregon to get rich at once will meet with sore disappointment; but he who buys a farm there and pursues the even tenor of his way for ten years has a fortune in his fist. Kansas is a good State, but Oregon is a better one. Go there." We see Messrs Stitzel & Upton's card in the *Standard*, and are sustained by a letter to Mr. Stitzel, from Mr. Earle, that perhaps he may come out here this summer, prepared to correspond for a number of Eastern journals. We should be glad to have him come.

ITEMS FROM THE ADVOCATE.—Memorial services in regard to the memory of Bishops Thomson and Kingsley, will be held in the Taylor street M. E. Church at 11 o'clock to-morrow morning. Sermon by the Pastor, Rev. Wm. Roberts.

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PROGRAMME FOR TO-DAY.—The time for holding the Piano concert has been changed to-day (this) evening. The following is the programme:

1. Quick Step, "Le fre aux clers."
2. Polka, "Vira la Joie."
3. Aria, from Lucia di Lammermoor—Donizetti.
4. Valse, "Quadrille, "The wild flowers have not shed their bloom."
5. Sounds from Home.
6. The Woreseca Waltzes.
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8. March of all Nations.

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A SKEDADDLER'S SIGN.—While an old building which was being taken from First street moved along the streets, people read upon the roof an old sign, "R. B. McDonald." Yesterday our curiosity prompted us to enquire who the sign was made to represent, and when it was in use. We found men who assured us that they should be happy to meet the man whose name it bears, as he left the country sometime in the '50's, several hundred dollars ahead of sundry too confiding creditors.

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QUICK ENOUGH.—Water was sent through two lengths of Multnomah Engine Company's hose, 200 feet each, in about six minutes from the time the engine left the house last evening. The run was across five blocks and back one, or about thirteen hundred feet. Suction was taken at the intersection of Washington and First streets. The streams would have reached over any ordinary five-story building.

A PLEASURE EXCURSION.—We understand that it is the intention of almost everybody in Oregon City, especially of the young folks, to go on the Good Templars' excursion to day to Butteville. May they all have a pleasant time of it. Wallamet Lodge No. 15 takes the lead for the season of 1870. The ladies of that Lodge deserve a premium for their perseverance for the good of the order.

THE RIVER.—Water covered the lowermost parts of the lower wharves last evening. There are no apprehensions of much of a "getting up" of the streams this year.

SAILED.—The *Adelaida* and *Klaskanine* availed themselves of the weather and sailed away—the first to W. W. and the latter to Cementville.

SOME MONEY.—Remarking upon an alteration of the figures on a prominent insurance company's sign in this city, it was observed that the available assets of the company were now $13,000,000 more than when the office was opened in this city three years ago. A pretty fair indication that the business is a paying one.

ALONGSIDE.—The *Senator* dropped down alongside the *Whistler* yesterday and discharged a quantity of flour for California. The demand for Oregon flour in San Francisco is a sure indication that it contains gluten. But those old piques have past; California has better sense than to ridicule Oregon these days.

U. A. O. D.—At a meeting of Morvin Grove No. 2, held Thursday evening, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: A. J. Marshall, N. A.; W. Whitball, V. A.; L. J. Bullard, R. S.; B. L. Norden, F. S.; Al. Zeiber, Treasurer, W. H. Utter, I. G.; A. G. Walling, Trustee.

BREEZY.—Fair winds blew all day yesterday, and much good sailing was lost for the want of boats in proper rig. We observed one yacht of fine model, headed toward the river just before noon, on board one of the P. D. & H. Company's trucks.

REAL ESTATE.—No better opportunity will ever be offered, perhaps, than the sale to-day, at Richardson's Auction Rooms, to buy real estate in East Portland. Be on hand early.

DUSTY.—Street cleaners on Front created considerable dust in their manipulations of the accumulations of dirt upon the pavement. The street will be nice and clean for Sunday.

ENDORSEMENT.—We can endorse the words in commendation of the Minnesota bed bottom, in another column, from actual trial of the bed.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.—The Rev. Thomas Somerville, of Victoria, will preach to-morrow morning and evening, in the Presbyterian Church.

COUNTY CONVENTION.—The Republican County Convention will meet in Multnomah county this morning at 10 o'clock, at the court house.

ORO FINO THEATER.—This place of amusement will be opened this evening, for one night only. See programme and advertisement.

UNITARIAN SERVICE.—The evening service is omitted in the Unitarian church, being the first Sunday of the month.

FOREIGN ITEMS IN BRIEF.

Latest returns give Paris 1,900,000 inhabitants.

The English Peabody Fund has been increased about $150,000 by rents and interest.

Father Hyacinthe was present at Count Montalembert's funeral in the dress of a layman.

Seventy seven different kinds of rice were shown at the agricultural exhibition in India.

Efforts are being made to procure for the Orleanist Princes the right of returning to France.

Garibaldi has published another romance called *Canton; or the Volunteer*. Signor Mazzini is therein described as "absolutism incarnate."

The British Government is said to be considering the expediency of adopting the French system of test ballot in Parliamentary elections.

Liverpool has declared for a national policy of publicly aiding emigration, as the best way of preventing the augmentation of distress at home.

One of the stipulations in the new treaty, signed between Spain and Belgium, is perfect religious freedom to the citizens of both countries.

The Tribunal of Cracow has acquitted, in default of proof, the Superior of the Carmelite Convent in which Barbara Ubryk has been so long imprisoned.

The *Pall Mall Gazette* claims that the verb "to interview" is not an American invention, but occurs in a passage in *Hall's Chronicle*, printed in 1542. We are glad of it.

Russia is about to conclude an international copyright treaty with Prussia. After England, no country in Europe publishes so many magazines and reviews as Russia.

By foreign papers to the 13th inst., the statement which has gone the rounds of the English papers that Court honors were about being conferred on Mr. Charles Dickens, is contradicted.

A convention has been signed for a mutual exchange of two copies of all literary publications between Chili and Ecuador. The latter will gain most, as its productions are said to be next to nothing.

The status formerly enjoyed by noblemen at Christ Church, Oxford, has been abolished, and for the future the gold tuft which has distinguished scions of the aristocracy for so many years will not be allowed to be worn.

The Liberal members of the French Senate intend proposing that that body shall "entirely relinquish its constituent powers," and receive instead the legislative functions possessed by the Chamber of Peers in the reign of Louis Phillippe.

A French paper advertises a hospital for animals kept by one Jules Fruant, who announces himself as "Co-operator to the Jury of the International Dog Show of 1867," and devotes himself to the special treatment of dogs, cats and birds. "Consultations from 1—4."

Les Mondes compares the mortality of Paris with that of London, during the last week of February. In Paris, fourteen people died of small-pox for one in London; but fifty-eight die of scarlatina in London for one in Paris. Pneumonia kills three in Paris for one in London, in spite of the fog.

Ned Wright, the ex-thief and present city missionary in London, lately gave a soup supper to over 200 convicted thieves. After the supper religious exercises were held, and Wright explained and discoursed upon the trial of Pontius Pilate. He interspersed his discourse with details of some of the vicissitudes of his own life, including his prize fights, imprisonments, floggings, etc.

The *Indian Mail* is somewhat enigmatical in its announcement of the death of an unfortunate Englishman, who seems to have indulged too much in some convivialities. It says: "A friend called to see him on the following morning, and found him suffering very much. Mr. H. afterward went out for a walk and threw himself down a khud. The knansamah at the dwakbungalow promptly got a jampan, and sent him to Kalka. On the way he expired."

A cockney survivor of the *Golden City* shipwreck sues the company for $10,000 damages for mental anguish, bodily pain and all that sort of thing, you know.

"TIME TRIES ALL THINGS."—The transition from one season to another has a world of effect upon the styles of clothing people wear; but Time, which proves all things, has proved that Kohn & Fishel are ever ready, and up to the season with every grade of goods necessary to please the most fastidious. Please call and examine their latest importations.

MEETING OF GERMAN CITIZENS.—All Germans are requested to meet at the Council Chamber at 2 P.M. precisely. Full attendance expected.

DIE OREGON DEUTSCHE ZEITUNG.

PORTLAND YACHT CLUB.—Members of the above organization are requested to make all possible speed in refitting and repairing their boats, so that they may be prepared for the coming yachting season, which will be duly inaugurated Thursday, May 7th, when the first regular meeting of the season will be held at the Club Room at the usual hour. GEO. F. BOWMAN, Sec. P. Y. C.

PORTLAND ACADEMY.

The last Quarter under present management will begin Monday, May 9, 1870.

Those who desire to study French without otherwise connecting themselves with the School can meet with Prof. White's class at 4 o'clock P. M.

ap26d2w T. M. GATCH.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Lodges and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. LEF. A. SHAW, N. A.

A. H. KALLENBERG, R. S. mdtf

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. Sneath and all retailers.

POLITICAL.

ELECTION—MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1870.

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET.

For Congress,
J. G. WILSON, of Wasco.
For Governor,
JOEL PALMER, of Yamhill.
For Secretary of State,
JAMES ELKINS, of Linn.
For Treasurer,
MAYER HIRSCH, of Marion.
For State Printer,
H. R. KINCAID, of Lane.

DISTRICT NOMINATIONS.

First District.
Pros. Attorney—E. B. WATSON, of Jackson.
Second District.
For Judge—JOHN KELSAY, of Benton.
Prosecuting Attorney—JAS. A. ODELL, of Lane.
Third District.
For Judge—R. P. BOISE, of Polk.
Prosecuting Attorney—J. C. POWELL, of Linn.
Fourth District.
Prosecuting Attorney—A. C. GIBBS, Multnomah.
Fifth District.
For Judge—B. WHITTEN, of Grant.
Pros. Att'y—D. W. LICHTENTHALER, Union.

POLITICAL APPOINTMENTS

The Candidates for Congress of the Republican and Democratic parties would announce times for addressing the voters of Oregon as follows:

At Astoria, May 2, 1870;
St. Helens, May 3.
Portland, " 4.
Milwaukie, " 5.
Oregon City, " 6.
At each place in the evening.

JOINT DISCUSSION.

Messrs. J. W. Johnston, of Coos County, and A. B. Meacham, of Umatilla county, will hold joint discussion upon the Political Issues of the present State Campaign, at the following times and places:

Eldorado City, Saturday, May 21, 7½ P. M.
Baker City, Monday, " 23, "
Uniontown, Tuesday, " 24, "
La Grande, Wednesday, " 25, "
UMATILLA COUNTY.
Pendleton, Saturday, " 28, 2 P. M.
Weston, Monday, " 30, "
Walla Walla R'r, Tuesday, " 31, "
Alta, Thursday, June 2, "
Meadows, Friday, " 3, 7½ P. M.
Umatilla City, Saturday " 4, "
Men of all parties are invited to attend and hear

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office..........Portland, Oregon.

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE, of every description, situated in this city and East Portland, as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS, located in all parts of the State, will receive the most constant attention.

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents.

Loans negotiated on approved Security.

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses, Stores and other property Leased, and Rents collected.

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts, and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories, WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR. W. F. BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts, Notes and other Claims, and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business.

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the office,

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
feb1dawtf

THE PEOPLE SAY

That PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chillblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes. Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER.

Life and health depend on their condition. PRATT'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find PRATT'S NEW LIFE invaluable. Price $1 00.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.
f17d3m3p

WEDLOCK.

The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men, on the honor and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa. 15:3mamr10d3m

Shaking and Burning.

It is not necessary to journey from the tropics to Alaska in order to experience the extremes of heat and cold. Thousands undergo all the inconveniences of this thermometrical change every day, or every other day, as the case may be, without the trouble of moving over the threshold. A word with these involuntary shakers! What are they doing to expedite their return to a medium temperature?—to break the chills and banish the fever? Are they dosing themselves with quinine, thereby imperiling the soundness of their bones and impairing the vigor of their brains and nervous system? Some of them are, no doubt, but not the majority of them, it is believed. The value of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters as a harmless and certain specific for fever and ague is understood and appreciated in all parts of the country where intermittents prevail. The residents of such localities begin to take it early in the spring as a protection against the miasma by which they are surrounded; not all of them, perhaps, for a blind adherence to error is the speciality of some people, but the greater number.

If there is any fixed fact in therapeutics, it is this: that the bitters are a far better safeguard against all the varieties of periodic maladies produced by unwholesome exhalations than any drug or compound in the materia medica of the profession. This assertion is made with all due respect to the faculty, but being an important truth, and one that nearly concerns the health of large settlements in various parts of the country and indeed of the public at large, it is made fearlessly. Founded on ample and unimpeachable testimony, it defies disproval.

To break up chills and fevers, as well as to prevent them, there is nothing so reliable as this wholesome vegetable remedy.

CITY PROPERTY

FOR SALE.

House and Lot 3, Block 69, Caruther's Addition	$500
Block 13,	2,750
House and Lot 4, Block D,	1,800
City property—Block 190, (Time given on part)	5,000
House and Lots 3 and 4, Block 154	2,000
Lots 3 and 4, Block 140	1,500
Two houses and Lot 7, Block 142	1,500
South half Block 193	2,000
House and Lot 4, Block 21, Caruther's Addition	2,100
House and Lot 4, Block 50, Couch's Addition	2,000
House and Lot 8, Block 63	1,050

FARMS FOR SALE.

219 acres, 100 acres improved	$10 00 per acre
160 acres, 20 improved	5 00 per acre
330 acres, 100 prairie, 200 fenced	4 50 per acre
141 acres, 100 improved, 300 under fence	4 50 per acre
320 acres, 35 acres improved, 40 acres beaver dam land	2 50 per acre

PARRISH & ATKINSON,
No 103, corner Front and Alder Sts.
ap22dtf

A CARD.

To the Public.

WHEREAS SOME MERCHANT OR MERCHANTS are selling Lime under name of

SAN JUAN ISLAND LIME,

In this city, I take this method to let the people know that this LIME KILN has not burnt any Lime or sent any to market this last twelve months, but will have some as soon as possible.

GEORGE L. HIBBARD, 13 Front street, Portland, is our authorized Agent for the sale of San Juan Island Lime. (Signed) THOM S MASKEY,
ap11d1m Administrator and Superintendent.

DR. J. R. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 103 First street, opposite the Postoffice.
n26dtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE: Cor. Yamhill and Front Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful Operations.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Coll's Patent), at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental Operations can exchange for such, some of their own produce or work, if preferable, instead of paying cash.
ap1dtf

C. H. MYERS,

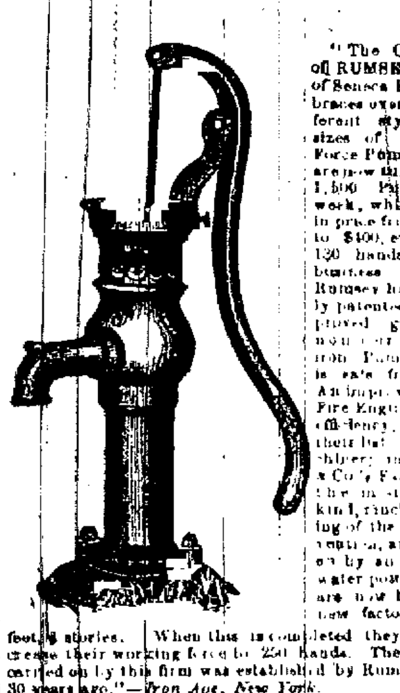
AGENT FOR

RUMSEY & CO.,

Seneca Falls, New York,

THE LARGEST

Pump Manufactory IN THE WORLD.



"The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO., of Seneca Falls, embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps. They are now turning out 1,500 Pumps per week, which range in price from $3 00 to $400, employing 130 hands in the business. John A. Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized non-corrosive cast iron Pump, which is safe from rust. An improved Hand Fire Engine of great efficiency, is also on their list. The machinery in Rumsey & Co's Factory is of the most efficient kind, much of it being of the rown invention, and is driven by an unfailing water power. They are now building a new factory, 84x42 feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands. The business carried on by this firm was established by Rumsey about 30 years ago."—*Iron Age, New York.* d14dtf

A. JELLINEK,

WOOD AND IVORY TURNER,

Front St., bet. Yamhill & Taylor
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Billiard BALLS, TENPIN BALLS AND PINS, CHECKS, And all other kinds of IVORY GOODS, Wholesale and Retail.

Also, Manufacturer and Importer of Cues, Cue Leathers, Chalk, &c., &c. REPAIRS Meerschaum Pipes, Umbrellas, and all other artificial work. fe9d3m

Concord Carriages.

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CONCORD COACHES,

WOULD INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their large stock now in store and for sale.

Nos. 411, 413 and 415 Battery St.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. C. A. HILL, T. S. EASTMAN Agents
mar7daw6m1p

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 118 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

Times are changing, so Business must be regulated.

BECK & WALDMAN,

COR. FRONT AND WASHINGTON STS.

WILL SELL THEIR LARGE AND WELL SELECTED Stock of Dry Goods at

NEW YORK COST,

To make room for their large Stock of the latest styles of

Clothing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

Which they receive by every steamer and which they offer to sell at prices that defy competition. Call and examine the stock and satisfy yourselves.

Remember the place—CORNER FRONT AND WASHINGTON STREETS. ap5d1m

"THE"

CALIFORNIA AXLE-GREASE!

MANUFACTURED BY

GABEL & CO.,

No. 390 FRANCISCO ST.

DEPOT—519 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

SUPERIORITY! ECONOMY!

As a Lubricating Compound it is equal, if not superior to anything of the kind manufactured.

Orders solicited. f21d5m4p

AGENTS WANTED—$10 TO $25 A DAY is being made by agents selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It is needed by everybody, as it mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc., replaces Buttons and Leather Belting, and sticks patches and soles to Boots and Shoes. *Every Can* is put to the proof. Also, the Miner's Rubber Cement for mending rubber boots, shoes, Hose, coats and rubber belting. It dries quickly and is perfectly waterproof. Full directions with each Can. Beware of imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miner's Rubber Cement are both in tin cans. Take no other. Send for agents price list to the Giant Cement Mfg. Co., 419 Washington street, opposite the Post Office, San Francisco. Also for sale at 131 First st., Portland. f9d3m4p

Dissolution.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J. B. Congle and James Bennett has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. James Bennett has withdrawn, and the business will be continued by J. B. Congle, who assumes all debts of the old firm and will collect all debts due the same.

Portland, April 1, 1870. J. B. CONGLE, JAMES BENNETT.
ap1d1m

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co., for the election of Directors and transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the office of the Company in Hillsboro, Oregon, on Thursday, May 5, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M. By order of the President.

W. S. FAILING, Secretary.
Hillsboro, April 16, 1870. ap18d20t

For Sale.

For Sale.

A FEW ELEGANT HOMESTEAD LOTS in Portland, and a FARM at Sheridan, Yamhill county, Oregon. Apply to DR. R. GLISAN, Cor. Front and Washington Sts., up stairs.
d14d2m

For Sale.

AN ELEGANT HOME-STEAD ON THIRD STREET Lot in Block 24. Terms easy. Enquire on the premises. ap25d1m

Wants.

Wanted.

A COMPETENT HAT TRIMMER. FOR particulars enquire at
J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BROS.,
Corner Front and Morrison streets.
ap23dtf

Wanted.

TWO OR THREE GOOD DRESS MAKERS.
Apply to MRS DERBY,
Fashionable Dress Maker,
over Clarke, Henderson & Cooks
ap16dtf

To Let.

House To Let.

NORTH EAST CORNER OF FIRST AND COLUMBIA streets, 5 rooms, nine hard finished rooms. Will be rented with or without the Furniture. Enquire on the premises. ap25dtf

Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES

AT COST!

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S SHOES!

From 25 Cents Upward!

AT

KAST & CAHALIN'S

PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

112 Front street, and 131 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
mr6 dtf

Army Supplies.

Office Chief Commissary of Subsistence, Department of the Columbia,
PORTLAND, OREGON, April 23, 1870.

BY DIRECTION, SEALED PROPOSALS IN QUADRUPLICATE, will be received in extension of advertisement from this office 18th inst., both *here* and at

FORT COLVILLE, W. T.;
" LAPWAI, IDAHO,
CAMP HARNEY, OREGON;
" WARNER,
" THREE FORKS, IDAHO.

To be opened May 23d, next, for

FRESH BEEF,

From the block, as well as for

BEEF CATTLE,

For a year's supply, more or less, at the Posts named. All the conditions imposed in advertisement above referred to must be complied with.

SAM A. FOSTER,
Brevet Major, C. S.
ap25d6t

New Coffee and Spice MANUFACTORY.

VERDIER & TOURNEL,

Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee and Spice Manufacturers,

27 WASHINGTON STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE PUBLIC ARE RESPECTFULLY INFORMED that we have established ourselves at the above-named place, and are prepared to supply the trade, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL with our Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee; also, Spices of all descriptions. We guarantee our Coffee and Spices to be superior to any in the market. For Purity, Strength and Flavor they cannot be excelled.

The Trade is respectfully requested to call and examine our Coffee and Spices before purchasing elsewhere.

VERDIER & TOURNEL,
ap12dtf 27 Washington street.

PIANOS! PIANOS!

Chickering & Sons' Pianos, Hallet, Davis & Co.'s New Scale Pianos; Hardman's Celebrated New York Pianos

A LARGE ASSORTMENT NOW ON HAND FOR sale at greatly reduced prices. Call and examine my stock in the New Ware Room on Alder Street, in Odd Fellows Temple.

P. S.—Pianos thoroughly tuned at the reduced price of $2 50. Pianos for rent. Old Pianos taken in exchange for new ones. Pianos sold on monthly installments. Apply at my Ware Room or address

W. T. SHANAHAN,
ap5dtf Portland, Oregon.

H. SINSHEIMER,

CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agents for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. fe23dawtf

GEO. H. HIMES'

WILL

94 FRONT ST.

PRINT

94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter-Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at S. F. Chicago prices, freight added. All kinds of Blank Books made to order. fe16dtf

WOOL! WOOL! WOOL!

Wanted! Wanted! Wanted!

K. BROS. K. BROS. K. BROS.

WANT 500,000 LBS. WOOL!

FARMERS AND TRADERS TAKE NOTICE. WE will pay the Highest Cash Price for WOOL, FURS, HIDES, &c.

N. B.—We have constantly on hand a quantity of BURLAPS, BURLAP BAGS,

DUNDEE GUNNIES, GRAIN SACKS,
WOOL BAGS, Etc., Etc. Etc.,

Which we offer to the Trade at the Lowest Market Prices.

KOSHLAND BROS.
No. 103 First street,
Odd Fellows Temple, Portland, Oregon.

RE-OPENED.

J. FINNEN,

Virginia and Cuban Tobacconist.

Dealer in Choice Brands of

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

MEERSCHAUM and PIPES, Articles, etc. In fact all goods in this line of the best quality on hand. First and Washington Sts., adjoining I. Morgan's saloon.
ap5d1m

Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing between Geo. H. Himes and W. A. Daly, in the Book and Job Printing Business, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. All bills due the firm must be paid by May 15, 1870. Either of the firm will sign in liquidation.

GEO. H. HIMES,
Portland, April 29, 1870. WM. A. DALY.
ap21d1w

Notice.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against trusting my wife, Ann Maria Doremus, on my account, as she has left my bed and board without any just cause or provocation. I will pay no debts of her contracting after this date.

MARCUS DOREMUS.
Washington County, April 23, 1870. ap25d1m

Commission.

L. CHEADLE, Albany. R. CHEADLE, San Francisco.

NOTICE

TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE:

R. CHEADLE, SAN FRANCISCO, WILL RECEIVE all kinds of Produce that may be consigned to him for sale, making quick returns.

L. CHEADLE, ALBANY, OREGON, will attend to filling all orders that may be left with him at that place.

GOODS AT A BARGAIN,

Either at L. Cheadle's Albany, or R. Cheadle's San Francisco.

N. B.—Mark Goods, "Care R. C., S. F., N. Market and Eddy St." mar2dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

Everything New!

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable Styles of Goods we invite our friends and the public to call and examine our

Solid Silver Ware,

DIAMOND, PEARL,

MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,

PLATED WARE in great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles. n25dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 101 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

H. T. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
mr24tf

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland, May 1 1867. 26dawtf

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER, NOS 525 AND 527 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sales of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d3ptf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES, Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

FREE LOVE.

We love our patrons, both large and small
No choice of sex—we love them all
If it chance to be a luckless wight
No matter, so the "chink's" in sight!
If it chance to be a worthy man,
We'll treat him on the fortnight plan;
But we'd prefer if the same to him,
To sell him goods for the ready tin.

Send on your orders, send on your chink
By sending the money you're saving the ink.
No danger in sending by your children or wife—
We're all of us married and settled for life
Our love is on the golden plan,
We love the lady as well as the man,
We're partial to none—American or Brittana—
The money's "What's the matter with Hannah"

Come with your bacon, butter and beans,
Come with your lettuce, cabbage and greens,
Come with your chickens, lard and honey,
We'll exchange you goods or pay you the money.
One thing bear in mind of "Oatman's" latest bet
We never sell goods at less than their cost,
And when trading, our sign, to effect that let w
Is an Iron cable firm, Mr. OATMAN & CO
P. S.—There's more truth than poetry in the above.

M. ROSENTHAL,

DEALER IN

French & German Looking-Glass Plates

Picture and Window Glass,

Doors and Sash of all kinds,

AND WINDOW GLASS OF ALL SIZES.

PICTURE FRAMES MADE TO ORDER, MIRRORS resilvered and Glazing done on shortest notice. Special attention given to country orders

ap19 No. 110 Front St., river side. d2tf

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND

Real Estate Agency

E. L. SMITH, Proprietor

OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.

Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.

Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished upon application.
s8dtfaw6m

WM. H. GILLIAM,

Commission Dealer

IN ALL KINDS OF

PRODUCE.

CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the

Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.

YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.
an31d3m

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,

Formerly "WESTERN HOTEL"

COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Messrs SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, REfitted and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition, making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, enlarged the Dining and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.

N. B.—Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK,
Portland, August 15, 1869. Proprietors.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867 dtf

UMATILLA HOUSE

DALLES CITY, OREGON,

HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVing been recently repaired and renovated throughout, offers superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City, and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize

Suits of Rooms for Families and superior accommodations for over 300 Guests.

This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the Hotel free of charge.

Particular attention paid to calling guests in the morning for the boats and cars.

They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests.

Hotel open all night in charge of a careful Watchman. Extra attention paid to seeing Families off on the cars or boat. In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.
f18dtf4p

ASSISTANCE WANTED.

HAVING BEEN BECKEN UP BY THE BURNING of the Steamer *Ranger*, I now open a Hotel called,

The Western Hotel,

On FRONT Street, One Door below Ash, River Side.

This is a new house, convenient to all the steamer Landings. The House will be conducted by my family. Board and Lodging per week, $6; Board, $4; per day, $1; Meals, 25 cents. CAPT. G. N. FISHER,
ap1ldtf Portland, Oregon.

EMPIRE HOTEL,

DALLES CITY, OREGON.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon. THOMAS SMITH,
fe3d3m Proprietor.

San Francisco.

FIRE FIRE.

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults.

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of charge.
mar2d3m

TAYLOR & BENDEL

Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Wines and Liquors

413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS

(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed and a most agreeable drink. ap2dtf

Gunsmith.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!

Guns, Pistols, FISHING TACKLE.

126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds, Ladies Traveling and Work Baskets. Babies Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds; also the following new style Revolvers: Tagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National, Ladies' Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.

ALSO,

Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted. Orders from the country promptly filled.

BRANCH STORE:

Morrison st., bet. Second and Third,
mr8dtf

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
16 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

A Great Railroad Enterprise

We find in the Washington *Chronicle* of a [illegible] appreciative article on the Northern Pacific railroad. It is evident that the [illegible] feasibility of this great enterprise [illegible] about to be acknowledged everywhere, and that the obstacles, whether real or imaginary in the way of the early construction of the road, are destined to disappear before the energy and capital which are enlisted in the undertaking. Following is the principal portion of the *Chronicle's* article:

Many people suppose that because the route of this railroad lies far to the north that it would during many months of the year, be obstructed by snows, and that the extreme cold of winter and the [illegible] of the summer would prevent a [illegible] of population. That this supposition is groundless is shown by the fact that the route of the Northern Pacific railroad is on a lower latitude than that of many of the great cities of the Old World. It follows the outline of the [illegible] temperate zone of the Northern Hemisphere. From St Paul to the Rocky Mountains the total annual fall of snow averages only about twenty inches, while in New England it varies from seventy to one hundred inches. So mild is the winter and so light the snowfall over the western portion of the proposed railroad route that herds subsist and flourish the year round upon natural pasturage. The mountain portions of the Northern railroad having a lower altitude and being nearer the Pacific than those of the Central are much less liable to be obstructed by snows.

The construction of the Northern Pacific railroad will promote the speedy development of one of the finest and most extensive regions of the continent. It will open to settlement and cultivation five hundred thousand square miles of fertile territory; it will bring within reach of market hundreds of millions of acres of land, much of which is capable of producing forty bushels of wheat to the acre. It will facilitate the development of the immense mineral resources of certain sections which it will traverse.

The completion of this road will give inestimable value to an immense extent of public domain which is now practically worthless. Wheat is worth nothing as a commodity if it must be transported more than three hundred miles over wagon roads, and corn is worthless at a greater distance than one hundred miles from market. Hence, without a railroad, lands more than three hundred miles from market are worth nothing for agricultural purposes. A railroad traversing such a region is an actual creator of value beyond computation. The wealth such an enterprise gives to the nation is absolutely incalculable when it opens to agriculture and commerce a region as vast as five States like New York.

The region to be traversed and opened by the Northern railroad is the one most attractive to the intelligent and enterprising people of the North of Europe, who are waiting to emigrate to our shores. As soon as a railroad is completed giving them access to a region in America with latitude and climate nearly like their own, the Scandinavian nations will send swarms of population hither. They will come, not as their ancestors went once to overthrow the Roman empire; but they will come to build up and strengthen the American Republic. Every such emigrant will not only bring with him money, but will contribute his own intelligence, morals and enterprise to the aggregate wealth of the nation.

As a means of promoting the peace of the country this great railroad enterprise will have an incalculable value. It will traverse a region now occupied by one hundred thousand wild and warlike Indians, who can only be subdued and civilized after railroads shall penetrate their hunting grounds and cross their war paths. When these great railroads shall have been constructed across the continent, we shall have reached a solution of the troublesome Indian question. A result which the Government has failed to reach in thirty-seven years, by an expenditure of seven hundred and fifty million dollars, and the loss of twenty thousand lives, will be attained within four or five years by the peaceful process of building railroads. Generals Grant, Sherman, Sheridan, and other military men, have looked upon the Northern Pacific railroad as an efficient promoter of the peace, and as such every good citizen must hail with pleasure the prospect of its early completion.

[illegible] Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street. By order of M. E. H. P.

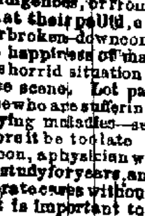
Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

G. A. R. [illegible] Post No. 2.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No. 102 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of POST COMMANDER.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW [illegible], NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated [illegible] successfully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of [illegible] indulgences, or from vices [illegible] into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his special study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest [illegible], publishing their skill in curing all [illegible] in a few days, imposing upon the public by [illegible] the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Weakness, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing, with [illegible], the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical [illegible]: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, [illegible] of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of his complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay obtaining [illegible] relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen, and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory, and you will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the Directory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid imposition is to make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten, are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patient's letters, etc. Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, (Private Entrance on Commercial) San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 252 ON THE LETTER.

Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they [illegible] his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. jy6d&ptf

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

The Great Diuretic.

THE PROPRIETOR TRUSTS THAT HIS REMEDIES from the fact of being advertised, may not be classed as patent medicines.

BUCHU in one form or other has been presented by every educated physician for more than

TWO HUNDRED YEARS.

H. T. HELMBOLD claims a superior mode of extracting its virtues. The experiments were made while engaged in the DRUG business in the city of Philadelphia 19 years ago, prompted by the alarming increase of diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Urinary Organs existing in both sexes. These diseases were attracting as much attention as diseases of the liver or any other organ of the body. Upon the sound and healthy condition of those organs, the nervous system and liver were involved, and the happiness of the entire human family depended.

The BUCHU, acting favorably upon both Liver and Kidneys, to prepare it so it would retain its strength and active principle was his aim. It must not be made as housekeepers make tea, by boiling. It is a delicate Leaf, and its active principle would be destroyed by such a process. It must be prepared in VACUO and of the lone leaf, fresh and carefully selected.

THE SUPERIORITY OF MY MODE OF PREPARATION IS ACKNOWLEDGED. I now ship to the point (CAPE OF GOOD HOPE) where the leaves are gathered large quantities of

My Fluid Extract.

THE ARTICLE STANDS PRE-EMINENT, AND IS KNOWN IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

The first and most important object was to offer to the afflicted a remedy that was perfectly safe, and could be taken by adults—children. Ignorant persons, who pay no attention to dose, direction or advice, who might reason, "That if a teaspoonful taken occasionally did good, two would do better, and perhaps a bottle would cure in a day."

Many have broken down their health by dissipation and on this principle, but they had been *years* in doing so.

What I would have understood is that no injury can arise from its use. It is as safe as any article of food, but patients must not expect any medicine to rebuild a wrecked or shattered constitution in a few days, and perhaps with a single bottle.

Notwithstanding the number of years I have been engaged in business, there may be those located at a distance that may not be aware of all the facts, and would like to be satisfied on all the points. Having been educated a Druggist, I append the following.

From the Largest Manufacturing Chemist in the World

"I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold. He occupied the Drug Store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise.

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,
(Firm of Powers & Weightman,
Manufacturing Chemists, Ninth and Brown Sts.,
Philadelphia, Nov. 17, 1854."

I propose to give evidence that this remedy is not a Patent Medicine. The objection which generally lies against all discoveries and inventions in medicine is "*Publicity*." If somebody should discover a remedy to prolong life or an infallible cure for cholera or consumption what a monster would he be to withhold his knowledge! We have yet to learn from what chapter or verse in scripture to go to, that men may not *heal others of their fellow men of any disease*."

[illegible] have we asked *Pickwick's Affected Prudes*, or in short *men who are possessed of every kind of sense but common sense, [illegible] all kinds of opinions but their own*. The Buchu is a good thing—it has hundreds of thousands of living witnesses to attest its virtues and commend it. It is the prejudice of bigots and the envy of "QUACKS."

We offer the following evidence:

SEE JOURNAL OF PHARMACY.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY DR. EPHRAIM McDOWELL, A CELEBRATED PHYSICIAN AND MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, IRELAND, AND PUBLISHED IN THE TRANSACTIONS OF THE KING AND QUEEN'S JOURNAL.

SEE MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL REVIEW, PUBLISHED BY BENJAMIN TRAVERS, FELLOW OF ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, LONDON.

SEE PROF. DEWEES'S VALUABLE WORKS ON THE PRACTICE OF PHYSIC.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY THE LATE CELEBRATED DR. PHYSICK, PHILADELPHIA.

And most of the late Standard Works on Medicine.

See medical properties contained in Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

BUCHU.—Its odor is strong, diffusive and somewhat aromatic; its taste is bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the urinary organs, such as gravel, chronic catarrh of the bladder, morbid irritation of the bladder and urethra, diseases of the prostate gland, and retention or the incontinence of urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in dyspepsia, chronic rheumatism, cutaneous affections and dropsy.

TESTIMONY.

Cure of Gravel of Five Years' Standing—Stone Passed and to be Seen.

SAVANNAH, Tenn., May 14, 1869.

Dr. H. T. HELMBOLD—Dear Sir: We introduced your "Fluid Extract Buchu" in this country about eight months ago, and are happy to state that it is meeting with universal favor. We wish to inform you of one instance (among many) where your "Buchu" has worked wonders. A man in our county, named J. B. Estell, had been suffering about five years with gravel. About six weeks ago he bought of us one bottle of your "Buchu," and before he was through with one bottle he passed a gravel that weighs eight grains, which we now have on exhibition in our drug store. He says that he will never be without the "Buchu" in his house again. Your preparations are gaining favor every day.

Very respectfully yours, &c.,
ECCLES & HINKLE, Druggists.

Cure of Bladder and Kidney Affection of Long Standing—Stone Passed and to be Seen.

WESTPORT, Conn., Sept. 6, 1869.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.—*Dear Sir*—I commenced taking your "Extract of Buchu" about two weeks since for an affection of the bladder and kidneys. I have suffered by spells very much for a few days past. But yesterday relief came through the effect of your "Buchu." A stone passed from my bladder about the size of a large pea, and I now feel perfectly well and entirely free from the pain that I have suffered with "so hard." I attribute my cure to your medicine entirely, and would recommend all persons similarly affected to try it. I have great faith in its curative powers.

Yours truly, THOMAS J. BENNETT.

REFERS TO

Rev. WILLIAM COGSWELL, Westport, Conn.
J. L. G. CANNON, Druggist, Westport, Conn.
H. B. WHEELER, Esq., Westport, Conn.
BRADLEY HILL, Esq., Westport, Conn.
Dr. WAKEMAN, Reading, Conn.
R. W. R. ROBINSON, Wholesale Druggist, New York City.
And many others if necessary.

Cure of Kidney and Bladder Affection of a Patient Seventy eight Years of Age.

THANKS TO MR. HELMBOLD.

GIRARD, Pa., March 31, 1869.

Editor Cosmopolite: I desire, as an unsolicited tribute to the merits of Helmbold's Buchu, and for the benefit of those similarly affected as myself, to say that after [illegible] physicians and [illegible] nearly all the best advertised remedies in the vain hope of finding relief [illegible] kidney and bladder diseases [illegible] many years [illegible] Helmbold's Buchu [illegible] with little faith and no [illegible] results, for about a month. At the expiration of that time however, I thought I commenced to experience slight relief which [illegible] me to persevere in its use, and now at the expiration of four months, although I am a man nearly seventy eight years of age, and consequently medicines cannot be expected to [illegible] as they otherwise would, I have found unspeakable relief and permanent [illegible] Mr. Helmbold's valuable discovery that I feel I ought to publicly record the fact as an acknowledgment to him and a [illegible] suggestion to the public. Yours respectfully,

D. McLAREN.

Mr. Laren refers to the following gentlemen:

Colonel DAN. RICE, Girard, Penn.
CHAS. STOW, Esq., Girard, Penn., Editor *Cosmopolite*.
GEO. H. CUTLER, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
C. I. HINDS, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
Capt. D. W. HUTCHINSON, Girard, Penn., [illegible]
DAVID OLIN, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
DAVID B. DAY, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
C. F. ROCKWELL, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
B. C. FLY, Girard, Pa., Druggist.

DR. KEYSER,

A PHYSICIAN OF OVER THIRTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE, AND A GRADUATE OF THE JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE AND OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY OF PHILADELPHIA.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—DEAR SIR: In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about Buchu, I should say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form of preparation of it I have not used, or known to be used, in the various diseases where such medicating agent would be indicated. You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys, and the reputation it has acquired in my judgment is warranted by the facts.

I have seen and used, as before stated, every form of Buchu—the powdered leaves, fluid extracts—and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Twelve years' experience ought I think to give me the right to judge of its merits, and without prejudice or partiality, I give yours preference over all others.

I value your Buchu for its effect on patients. I have cured with it, and seen cured with it more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other Buchu, or any other proprietary compound of whatever name. Respectfully yours, &c.,

GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D.
August 11, 1865. 140 Wood st., Pittsburg, Penn.

A Case of Twenty Years' Standing.

PHILADELPHIA, Penn., June 25, 1867.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist—DEAR SIR: I have been a sufferer for upward of twenty years with gravel, bladder and kidney affections, during which time I have used various medicinal preparations and been under the treatment of the most eminent physicians, experiencing but little relief.

Having seen your preparations extensively advertised I consulted my family physician in regard to using your Extract Buchu.

I did this because I had used all kinds of advertised remedies, and had found them worthless and some quite injurious; in fact I despaired of ever getting well and determined to use no remedies hereafter unless I knew of the ingredients. It was this that prompted me to use your remedy. As you advertise that it was composed of buchu, cubebs and juniper berries it occurred to me and my physician as an excellent combination, and with his advice after an examination of the article and consulting again with the druggist, I concluded to try it. I commenced its use about eight months ago, at which time I was confined to my room.

From the first bottle I was astonished and gratified at the beneficial effect, and after using it three weeks was able to walk out. I felt much like writing you a full statement of my case at that time, but thought my improvement might only be temporary, and therefore concluded to defer and see if it would effect a perfect cure, knowing that it would be of greater value to you and more satisfactory.

I am now able to report that a cure is effected, after using the remedy for five months.

I have not used any now for three months and feel as well in every respect as I ever did. [illegible] the system I do not [illegible] may [illegible] use [illegible]

M. McCORMICK.

Should any doubt Mr. McCormick's statement he refers to the following gentlemen:

Hon. WM. BIGLER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.
Hon. THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia.
Hon. J. C. KNOX, Philadelphia.
Hon. D. R. PORTER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.
Hon. ELLIS LEWIS, Philadelphia.
Hon. R. C. GRIER, Philadelphia.
Hon. G. W. WOODWARD, Philadelphia.
Hon. W. A. PORTER, Philadelphia.
Hon. JOHN BIGLER, ex-Governor of California.
Hon. E. BANKS, Washington, D. C.
And many others if necessary.

One Hundred Dollars would be Given for a Bottle if Necessary.

RAHWAY, N. J., December 2, 1869.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in sending you a certificate, in addition to the many you have received from suffering humanity. I can scarcely find language sufficiently strong to express my heartfelt gratification at the wonderful cure your "Buchu" has effected. For four years I have suffered beyond description. All my friends (with myself) came to the conclusion that my case was incurable. Accident placed your advertisement in my hands. I commenced taking your "Buchu." I followed directions and to my utter astonishment before I had taken seven bottles of your valuable medicine (I would give $100 a bottle if I could not get it at any other price) I am entirely cured. I most earnestly recommend it to all those suffering from disease. I have told many persons to take your valuable medicine, and they are doing so with great success. Any information my fellow citizens may require will be freely given by the subscriber at his residence, No. 78 Milton ave., Rahway, New Jersey.

H. M. FREEMAN,
COUNCILMAN THIRD WARD, CITY OF RAHWAY.

RAHWAY, N. J., Dec. 2, 1869.

We, the undersigned, are well acquainted with H. M. Freeman of Rahway, and know that he has been a long time suffering, in the worst possible form, for the past four years, and that he has been entirely cured by the use of "Helmbold's Buchu."

J. W. SAVAGE, Ex-Mayor.
FRANK LA BAU, President of Council.
WM. RICHARDS, Clerk of Council.
PETER A. BANTA, Councilman.
W. J. BROWN, Councilman.
J. S. S. MELICK, Councilman.
LEWIS HOFF, Councilman.
J. B. STRYKER, Merchant.

CITY HALL, MAYOR'S OFFICE, RAHWAY,
NEW JERSEY, December 5, 1869.

This will certify that I am personally acquainted with H. M. Freeman, and am cognizant of the facts as set forth in the above statement, and the several persons whose signatures are thereunto attached are all known to me.

JOHN F. WHITNEY,
Mayor of Rahway, N. J.

N. Y. STATE VOL. INSTITUTE,

CORNER OF FIFTH AVENUE AND SEVENTY SIXTH STREET, CENTRAL PARK.

(A Home and School for the Sons of Deceased Soldiers.)

[illegible] H. T. HELMBOLD, [illegible] the little [illegible] package of your valuable Buchu [illegible] to the Institute [illegible] the children, and with perfect success. In the case of our little lieutenant A. J. [illegible] he is free from the daily [illegible] assistant [illegible] chamberman J. who has charge of [illegible] that a knowledge of the result of our use of your Buchu with the children under our charge may save many a Superintendent and Matron of Boarding Schools and Asylums a great amount of annoyance, and many a poor child, suffering more from weakness than from habit, may be spared punishment that is (not knowing it as a weakness instead of a bad habit) most unjustly inflicted upon them. Thanking you in behalf of the children and hoping others may be benefitted, I am respectfully yours,

[illegible] YOUNG,
General Sup't and Director.

Great Salt Lake City, Utah.

January [illegible]

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—DEAR SIR: Your communication requesting our terms for advertising was duly received, but from a prejudice I had formed against advertising cures for secret diseases, it was left unanswered. During an accidental conversation in a drug store the other evening my mind was changed on the character of your Buchu. It was then highly commended for other diseases by two physicians present. Inclosed please find our rates of advertising. Yours, &c.

T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Editor and Proprietor of *Daily & Semi Weekly Telegraph*.

A Case of Inflammation of Kidneys and Gravel.

[From Morgan, Feazel & Co.]

GLASGOW, MISSOURI, February 5, 1868.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—*Dear Sir*, About two years ago I was troubled with both Inflammation of the Kidneys and Gravel, and I resorted to several remedies, without deriving any benefit whatever. And seeing your EXTRACT BUCHU advertised I procured a few bottles, and used them. The result was a complete cure in a short time. I regard your EXTRACT BUCHU to be decidedly the best remedy extant for any and all diseases of the Kidneys, and I am quite confident it will do all you claim for it. You may publish this if you desire to do so. Yours respectfully,

EDWIN M. FEAZEL.

UNITED STATES HOSPITAL.

SALISBURY, N. C., March 10, 1866.

H. T. HELMBOLD, ESQ., *Phila., Penn.*—DEAR SIR: I wish you to send me one dozen of your Sarsaparilla Extract and half a dozen of your Rose Wash.

Allow me to say that your preparations are very satisfactory not only to the practitioner, but also to the patient, and I shall endeavor to bring them into universal use in this part of the country.

Please forward these medicines again as before, C. O. D. per express.

I am sir very respectfully yours, &c.,

M. F. A. HOFFMAN,
Surgeon in charge of Hospital.

Certificate of a DISTINGUISHED MIDWIFE.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 18, 1869.

MR. HELMBOLD—Sir: I have used your Extract Buchu with many of my patients, and can speak of it in the highest terms in every case, and consider it a valuable remedy, and one that should be in the hand of every midwife. Very truly yours,

REBECCA STANTON, M. D.

Cure of Nervous Prostration and Decline of a Young Lady.

H. T. HELMBOLD: I have been giving your Extract Buchu to my daughter, who has been unable to sleep, very nervous, loss of appetite, general debility and rapid falling into decline—in fact, consumption was talked of. I was recommended to use your BUCHU by a highly respectable lady of this place who had given it to her son with complete success. My daughter has been troubled for a long time. I purchased one bottle some eight weeks since, which lasted one week, and from which she received great benefit and induced me to purchase one half dozen bottles, as I had tried many other remedies and my family physician, to no avail. It is now more than two weeks since she has taken the last bottle, and I am happy to inform you of its complete success. [illegible]

GEO. M. MARSHALL.
[illegible] 1869.

A Permanent Cure of Gravel of Twelve Years' Standing—Stone Passed to be Seen.

BURNSIDE, Conn., Dec. 15, 1869.

DR. HELMBOLD—Dear Sir: It is with much pleasure that I write you upon facts respecting myself. I do not know hardly how to express myself. I have been for the past ten years the greatest sufferer man could be and live, [illegible] The complaint was [illegible] Kidneys and Bladder. I have been sometimes twelve to eighteen hours and wanted to make water every minute but could not. Have consulted doctors both in Massachusetts and this State, and taken pills I may say by the quart, also liquid medicines, but no relief from any and got worse the last [illegible] was so bad that I could scarcely get about. [illegible] night or day. It would soon have been [illegible] with me if I had not seen your advertisement in the Berkshire Courier headed "Kidneys." [illegible] through and thought I would try it. [illegible] bottle, but mind you had not much faith in [illegible] should I when I had been trying so many [illegible] cost me so much? Well I began taking it and had taken the first bottle I felt bad, but I had [illegible] and got another. By the time I took half of [illegible] I still got worse (apparently). When I [illegible] as if my right kidney was falling from its place [illegible] felt really bad. I felt so before I had [illegible] and, that I had made up my mind it was of no [illegible] any more—and all this time the "Buchu" was doing its work, but I did not know it, so I gave it up [illegible] Hartford on Saturday to one of the best [illegible] city. He said it was the neck of the [illegible] should have to undergo an operation. [illegible] cine, and I went home quite downhearted. [illegible] I was unable to go to church. I [illegible] his medicine, but on my return [illegible] "Buchu," and in the afternoon I had [illegible] water, but could not. About [illegible] with the same result; but the next [illegible] it was the same as turning a faucet [illegible] up again. It was so for three times [illegible] there was something came through [illegible] struck against the side of the [illegible] It is the ugliest stone or gravel you ever [illegible] with little pieces which collected [illegible] color of a mud turtle and is as hard as [illegible] Buchu was doing its work, although I [illegible] I procured another bottle, thinking there [illegible] more behind; but since that has [illegible] weeks ago last Sunday, I have been [illegible] in my life. I have the stone [illegible] those who have seen the stone in this place [illegible] I cannot tell you all, but this is a true [illegible] and you are welcome to make such use of it [illegible] you think proper. I am pretty well [illegible] also in Connecticut. The adv[illegible] Why not publish more? The Springfield [illegible] wide-spread paper. If any one [illegible] der they can do so. I could write all [illegible] have said enough this time, so I [illegible] wishes.

EDWARD [illegible]
Paper maker, Burnside, Hartford Co.

REFERS TO

Dr. MACK, Burnside, Conn.
Dr. WRIGHT, North Lee, Mass.
Dr. HOLKUM, North Lee, [illegible]
Dr. ADAMS, Stockbridge, [illegible]
Dr. SCOTT, North Manch. [illegible]
Dr. JAQUES, Buckland Corners, [illegible]
Dr. BEARSFORD, Hartford, Conn.
All of whom treated me for the [illegible]

We acknowledge the compliments of the [illegible] extend to them the customary [illegible]

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Established Upward of 19 Years.

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

AT HIS

DRUG & CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE,

594 Broadway, New York,

AND

104 South Tenth St., Philadel[illegible]

PRICE,

$1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for [illegible]

DELIVERED TO ANY ADDRESS.

Sold by Druggists Everywhere.

☞ None are Genuine unless [illegible] in Steel Engraved Wrapper, with [illegible] name of my Chemical Warehouse [illegible] Signed

H. T. HELMBOLD

VOL. X.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between B and C. no10 d&wtf

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University in Goettingen, Germany.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—63 FIRST STREET, opposite Oro Fino Theater, Portland, Oregon. ap2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,

Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully di[illegible] peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.
Calls attended in any part of the City.
Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. jan18dtf

Law Cards.

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
S. E. Corner of Front and Washington streets,
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
mi6tf

J. G. GIBBS. C. B. UPTON.
GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law,
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate Business. fe8d&tf

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney & Counselor-at-Law,
Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
Practice in State and United State Courts.
OFFICE—No 108 Front St. Portland, Oregon, opposite McCormick's Bookstore. f[illegible]dtf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] D. W. LICHTENTHAL.
BAKER & LICHTENTHAL,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy. Collections [illegible] made and remitted. [illegible]

I. T. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland.
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
Consultations in the English, [illegible] and Holland Languages. d26tf

J. J. HOFFMAN,
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